

Dorothy Dix
The highest paid newspaperwoman in the world, whose column is the most widely read of any woman writer, appears exclusively in The Edmonton Bulletin. Her advice on family matters appears daily in
The Edmonton Bulletin

Edmonton Bulletin

AN INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER IN PUBLIC SERVICE

Weather
Today and Tuesday—Overcast with continuous snow stopping Tuesday, gradually lowering temperatures. Sun rises Tuesday 9:12. Sets 6:26. Light up vehicles by 6:46, light up aircraft by 18:36 hours.
Edmonton Temperatures—Sunday, maximum, 13; Monday, minimum, 1 above. Estimated high for today, 6 above; estimated overnight minimum, 5 below; estimated maximum Tuesday, 5 below.

SIXTY-FIFTH YEAR

EDMONTON, ALBERTA—MONDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1945

Telephone 26121

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30
Daily
Comics
and
Cartoons

Edmonton Bulletin

Alberta's First Newspaper—Edmonton, Alberta, Saturday, February 3, 1945

ALBERTA'S GREATEST COMIC SECTION

13
Big
Colored
Comics
Weekly



Follow the Thrilling Adventures of Superman Daily in The Bulletin

Planes Oil Supply

Huge Force Attacks Sumatra Refineries

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KANDY, Ceylon, Feb. 5.—(BUP)—A powerful task force of British carrier-borne planes struck a damaging blow at the Japanese oil supply in Palembang, southern Sumatra, on Jan. 24 and 29, causing a critical enemy shortage, a special communique by Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten announced today.

The British sea armada included the aircraft carriers Illustrious, Victorious, Indomitable and Indefatigable, which launched strong forces of Avengers with fighter escort, in-

In the first attack on Jan. 24, the Paldio refinery was the target which involved a long flight over enemy-occupied territory.

The British planes ran through strong enemy defences of fighters, barrage balloons and ack-ack fire to bomb from high level and by diving.

Many direct hits were made on refineries and the surrounding buildings.

BAG 21 JAP PLANES

The second assault on Jan. 29 against the Soengail Gerong refinery was a repetition of the first raid except that fighter resistance was considerably reduced. In the two raids the British planes accounted for 21 Japanese planes in the air, nine probables and 38 destroyed on the ground.

Other ships accompanying the carriers were the battleship King George V, and the cruisers Argonaut, Black Prince, Euryalus and Grenville and the destroyers Kempenfelt and Ussal. British aircraft losses totalled 15, while all the ships escaped injury, though some casualties were caused.

Naval observers here said that so successful were the operations that the Japanese forces outside the home defensive perimeter have been deprived of 75 per cent. of their aviation fuel and can hardly expect to replace the losses from Japan, due to the critical shortage of tankers and the dangers to surface craft from Allied naval units and submarines.

Continued on Page 2, Col. 2

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Little Chance

That Germans

Will Surrender

Paris, Feb. 5.—(AP)—While fall of Berlin to the advancing Red Army would seriously impair Germany's capacity for continued resistance, there seems little disposition here to believe that it would result in outright surrender.

Adolf Hitler's last speech on the anniversary of his ascendance to power shows how little inclined he is to call it quits, even in the hour of imminent collapse. Nazi control of Germany and SS (Elite guard) dominion of the army still are unbroken.

The loss of Berlin probably would result in disintegration of the Nazi command and reduce fortress Germany into a series of isolated strongpoints.

There is the possibility that a group may arise to represent the German people in an attempt to salvage something from the wreckage, but no one here is inclined to believe that such a group could actually oust the Nazis. Conceivably it could create enough internal trouble to permit the Allies to smash in and enforce a revolution by weight of arms.

Electors, it is to be expected, will be focused on them.

Its Owen Crisis vote said: "There is no doubt that the fate of the is in their

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Watch Vote

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Yanks Close On Seigfried Line Anchors

Continued from Page One

Supreme headquarters profess to have no confirmation of reports that the eastern belt of the Siegfried fortifications had been pierced. Nor was there any confirmation of a German radio report that the Americans had captured Schleiden.

German broadcasts all unconfirmed thus far by Allied spokesmen or front dispatches, said the British Second and U. S. Ninth armies had opened a heavy barrage across the Roer River between Juelich and Duren, 15 miles northeast of Aachen.

OVERTURE TO DRIVE

The shelling, Berlin said, was believed to be the "overture" to a new offensive on that front.

The Nazis also predicted new Allied attacks on the northern wing of the British Second Army on the Maas (Muse) river front between Roermond and Nijmegen, while still farther north Gen. H. D. G. Crerar's Canadian First Army was also believed poised for major operations.

On the Alsace front the German pocket around Colmar collapsed suddenly as American and French forces effected a junction at Rottach in the center of the salient, splitting the Nazi concentration and trapping an undisclosed number of enemy troops.

FIVE-MILE GAINS

On the American First Army front, the Americans rolled up gains of as much as five miles against spotty German resistance yesterday, pushing rapidly through the relatively open area between the first and second fortified belts of the Siegfried line.

Troops holding the northern wing of the First Army offensive front, advanced about 2 1/2 miles from the Kesternich area northeast of Monschau to capture Rurberg.

Other units made a five-mile advance that carried up to the southern end of Lake Uff, two miles southeast of Rurberg, where the Americans captured Eintrach and drove within 1,000 yards of a big dam controlling the level of the Roer river to the north. Wollstein and Morsbach, two miles below Eintrach, also were taken.

SIGNS OF WITHDRAWAL

At many points on the First Army front, as well as on Lt. Gen. George S. Patton's Third Army line to the south, there were signs of a general German withdrawal from at least the outer works of the West Wall. It was still not clear, however, whether the strain created on Germany's manpower by the Russian offensive had prompted a Nazi withdrawal behind the Rhine, some 30 miles to the east.

Meanwhile, Patton's Third Army veterans recaptured the last Belgian soil held by the Nazis and pushed on eastward into Germany's Schnee Eifel (snow ridge) through sporadic opposition. The Americans found a number of Siegfried line pillboxes abandoned as they pushed ahead more than two miles beyond captured Buchet to take several dominant positions well inside the West Wall.

Roth, five miles northeast of Buchet, also was captured, along with Branderscheid, two miles to the south. At Branderscheid the Third Army was six miles inside Germany and only five miles due east of the big Nazi supply and communications centre of Prum.

CUT POCKET IN TWO

On the Franco-American front in Alsace Allied troops converged from the north and south to cut the enemy pocket in two with a junction at Rouffach, 10 miles south of Colmar and 14 miles north of Mulhouse.

Several thousand Germans were believed trapped west of Rouffach.

while the rest of the enemy force was in full retreat across the Rhine through a narrow bottleneck around Neuf Brisch, nine miles east of Colmar. The Rhine bridge at Neuf Brisch was hit and damaged heavily by Allied dive bombers yesterday, although there was no immediate indication that it had been destroyed. More than 2,500 Nazi prisoners were taken from the pocket over the week-end.

Eight-Ender by T. Dark Feature As 'Spiel Opens

Continued from Page One

monition Motors competition. Eleven of the 21 matches were in the 44s while the remaining 10 were in the sixteens.

EXTRA END GAME

With the exception of the one match, all games were generally close. Only extra end game was won by C. V. Cairns' rink at the Alberta Avenue Ice. His crew handed Alec Latta's Thistle curlers a 9-8 setback in the first game.

Following are the 9 a.m. results:

AT ROYAL

Delve, Royal 6, Forbes, Alta. Ave. 7, Cumming, Royal 12, Darr, Royal 12, McLaughlin, Royal 10, Light, Edm. 7, McLaughlin, Alta. Ave. 7, Wills, Royal 14, Alta. Ave. 10, Patterson, Gray 14, Kemp, Royal 9, Glasgow, Royal 8, Royal 12, Walcott, Royal 11, Weller, Royal 11, Gagnon, Royal 9, Regier, Granite 8, Perry, Royal 9.

AT GRANITE

RCMP 18, Campbell, Alta. Ave. 3, Matthews, Royal 12, Ritchie, Granite 8, McLaren, Royal 10, Roberts, Granite 8, Dunbar, Royal 11, Woodson, Granite 7, Robertson, Royal 9, Coote, Granite 8, Olsen, Royal 11, Gray, Granite 7.

AT ALBERTA AVE.

D. Edwards, Royal 9, Edmond, Alta. Ave. 5, Cairns, Edmondton 9, Latta, Thistle 5, extra end.

6:30 P.M. DRAW

All games in the Grand Challenge, except the 3 and 5.

AT ROYAL

1-McLaughlin, Royal vs. RCMP, City-Granite.
2-Ritchie, Alliance vs. Duncan, Granite Prairie.
3-John, St. Paul vs. Barry, Hay Lakes.
4-Robinson, Jasper vs. Coats, To-Edm.
5-McLennan, Cadomin vs. Lee, St. Peter.
6-Gregor, Alta. Ave. vs. Roberts, Killam.
7-Sabo, Bayville vs. Cairns, Edm.
8-Jacobs, Vegreville vs. Cumming, Royal.
9-Johnson, LaGrange vs. Ross, Royal.
10-Ed, Arnprior vs. Elliott, Rosebush.

AT GRANITE

11-Key, Hughenden vs. Nicholson, Cadomin.
12-Ferguson, Provost vs. Dalgleish, Grande Prairie.
13-Metz, Hardisty vs. Ritchie, Granite.
14-Chambers, Provost vs. F. Poirier, Barrhead.
15-Friend, Botha vs. Dunbar, Royal.
16-Campbell, Alta. Ave. vs. Olsen, Killam.

AT ALBERTA AVE.

17-Robertson, Granite vs. Fousen, Forestburg.
18-Glaeser, Royal vs. Runyon, Viking.
19-Nash, Bow, Ponoka vs. Cumming, LaGrange.
20-Metz, Alta. Ave. vs. Dunnet, Cadomin.
21-Glover, Edmondton vs. Olsen, Royal.
22-Takahashi, Toleda vs. Manahan, Royal.
Ice No's 2 and 5 are in the Visitors' Box.

7:00 P.M. DRAW

All games in the Grand Challenge.

AT ROYAL

1-Kelly, Ponoka vs. Barry, Hay Lakes.
2-Nebel, Thistle vs. Sharp, Rexamith.
3-Sharplin, Coronation vs. Wolfe, Royal.
4-Delve, Royal vs. Akina, Innisfree.
5-Kemp, Royal vs. Nelson, Holden.
6-Patterson, Granite vs. Nelson, Killam.
7-Brock, Grimshaw vs. Lee, St. Peter.
8-Charles, Barrhead vs. Blackett, Lehighbridge.
9-McLaughlin, Royal vs. Dr. Haig, Lehighbridge.
10-Apost, Pierre Coupe vs. M. Koss, Rexamith.

AT GRANITE

11-Edwards, Granite vs. Lorimer, La-Joness.
12-Jessup, Coronation vs. Gutowski, Damsel.
13-Fr. Rooney, Westlock vs. Larsen, LaGrange.
14-Ber, J. Miller vs. Croft, Granite.
15-Brown, Leduc vs. Seward, Kitchissippi.
16-McFadden, Alliance vs. Hay, La-Joness.

AT ALBERTA AVE.

17-Edwards, Alta. Ave. vs. Mowbray, Alta. Ave.
18-Penker, Smoky Lake vs. Pearce, Lacombe.
19-Patterson, Crossfield vs. McLevin, Red Deer.
20-Niel, Chauvin vs. Matthews, Royal.
21-Dunham, Westlock vs. Padavell, Alta. Ave.
22-Vance, Waskatenau vs. Haight, Calgary.

Printer Dies

MONTREAL, Feb. 5.—(CP)—Arthur Douglas Norman, 57, Montreal superintendent of Southern Press and a former vice-president of the Lithographers' Union, died suddenly Saturday at his home here.

Heart of Manila On Luzon Island Seized by Yanks

Continued from Page One

port from Washington Sunday and headed south to join MacArthur in his return to Manila.

(Royal Arch Gunnison, of the Mutual network, jubilantly reported that Manila had been "liberated," but all other sources emphasized that the southern part of the city still was in Japanese hands.)

Radio Tokyo conceded shortly after 3 a.m. today that the Americans had entered Manila from the north and east in forces outnumbering the Japanese garrison.)

LANDING ON KOLO

(A Japanese Domei broadcast said American troops had landed Jan. 18 on Kolo island, largest of the Sulu group in the southwest Philippines midway between Mindanao and Borneo, with a force of 3,000 troops and more than ten tanks.)

The 3,000 American and British civilian internees were rescued by a mechanized flying column of the First Cavalry Division at the Santa Tomas University concentration camp in the heart of Manila Saturday night after a spectacular 100-mile advance in 36 hours.

Brig. Gen. William C. Chase of Baltimore, who commanded the rescuing "flying wedge," said the internees were practically skin and bones. "It would break your heart to look at them," he said.

CAPTURE PALACE

Other elements of the First Cavalry Division pressed on to the north bank of the Pasig river and seized the Malacan Palace, former residence of the American governors-general and later the seat of the Quezon government.

The 31st Infantry Division entered Manila from the north at 6:30 a.m. yesterday and by early afternoon was within a few hundred yards of a junction with the First Cavalry units at Santa Tomas.

The infantrymen overran the Grace Park airfield in the northern suburbs of Manila. Though pitted by bombs, it was expected to be repaired quickly. At least one artillery observation plane already has landed there.

Both the first cavalry and 31st division met only sniper and machine gun fire in their advances into the capital, but fierce fighting was expected when they attempt to force the Pasig to clear out the remainder of the city.

GARRISON DOOMED

But the Japanese garrison was doomed to death or surrender. Its escape to the south already had been cut off by the 511th Paratroop Regiment of the 11th Airborne Division, which seized Tagaytay ridge and city 30 miles below the capital Saturday morning.

Captured intact were the Navalities watershed and great dam and reservoir some 20 miles northeast of Manila. It was possible, however, that the Japanese destroyed the pumping stations inside Manila, since city water was cut off in at least some sections of the capital.

Manila Bay, one of the world's largest land-locked harbors, was reported a graveyard of sunken ships, most of them destroyed by Allied aerial bombs but some scuttled by the Japanese.

Japs Threaten Wolfram Mines

CHUNGKING, Feb. 5.—(AP)—The Japanese drive eastward from the Canton-Hankow railroad town of Kungong in Kwangtung province threatened today to engulf China's important Wolfram mines. The Japanese were nearing Nanyang famous Wolfram centre about 60 miles from Kungong.

Weather

thickened in Kwangtung province and is expected today to engulf China's important Wolfram mines. The Japanese are near Nanyang, the Wolfram centre about 60 miles from Kukung.

—V—

Weather

	H. L.		H. L.
Montreal	15-10	Regina	14-2
Toronto	27-18	Saskatoon	13-1
North Bay	17-7	Pr. Albert	8-2
White River	9-15	N. Battleford	4-0
Port Arthur	24-4	S. Current	25-19
Kenora	14-3	3 Med. Hat	33-22
Winnipeg	8-0	Leithbridge	63-28
Brandon	8-8	Calgary	40-10
The Pas	4-1	Edmonton	13-1

THE FORECASTS

Saskatchewan and Alberta—Fresh to strong winds cloudy and colder tonight and Tuesday with light snowfalls and blizzards.

Manitoba—Fresh winds clear and colder tonight and Tuesday with light snowfalls or blizzards.

Peace River District—Fresh winds, cloudy and cold today and Tuesday with light snow.



FUNNY BUSINESS—It's the sub's first trip and he's a dyed-in-the-wool first-nighter!

Allied Estimate

23,000,000 War Refugees Now Crowded in Reich

By WADE WERNER

PARIS, Feb. 5.—(AP)—The present Russian offensive has raised the number of war refugees inside Germany to 23,000,000, more than one-third of the Reich's pre-war population, information available at supreme headquarters showed yesterday.

Before the beginning of the Soviet Army's "drive on Berlin" more than 20,000,000 Germans were made homeless or forced into temporary shelters away from home by the prolonged Allied aerial hammering of the Reich's cities, the civil affairs section at supreme headquarters estimated.

The plight of these people is strictly a German affair, for Allied plans for military government in Germany after her surrender make no provision for outside aid in rehabilitating towns, industry or population.

Of vital interest, however, to the Allies is the rescue of displaced persons of non-German nationality inside Germany. This number is estimated at 6,000,000 not counting French, Russian and other Allied prisoners-of-war.

Indians Closing in Southeast Asia

On Ramree, Burma Air Chief Named

LONDON, Feb. 5.—(Reuters)—Air Marshal Sir Keith Park, a 52-year-old New Zealander who commanded an RAF fighting group during the Battle of Britain has been named to succeed the late Air Chief Marshal Sir Trafford Leigh-Mallory as air commander-in-chief in Southeast Asia, the air ministry announced last night.

Air Marshal Park, air officer commanding-in-chief of the Middle East command since January 1944, will be succeeded there by Air Vice Marshal C. E. H. Medhurst and in the Southeast Asia command will replace Air Marshal Sir Guy Garrod, the deputy commander who took over acting command when Sir Trafford was lost while flying to that theatre. Sir Guy will take up an important new post.

CCF Is Planning 225 Candidates

By C. R. BLACKBURN

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—(CP)—Prof. Frank R. Scott, national chairman of the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation, told reporters today his party would have a minimum of 225 candidates for the 245 House of Commons seats in the forthcoming Canadian election. He said the party's chances of forming the next Canadian government were "very good."

Here 30 Years, N. B. Moors Dies

Nelson Beckwith Moors, a resident of Edmonton for 30 years and a well-known employee of the Alberta Government Telephones, died in a city hospital Sunday. He was 64 years old.

Born in Sarnia, Ont., Mr. Moors was an United Empire Loyalist and came to Alberta in 1905 to join the staff of the telephone department.

He had been superintendent of the divisional plant since 1941. Surviving are his widow, 11003 89 avenue; one son, James Moors, Calgary; two daughters, Mrs. J. H. Tipton, Edmonton; Cpl. Rosetta Moors, CWAC, Edmonton; and a sister, Mrs. Robert Wignmore, Bremerton, Wash.

A funeral service will be held Wednesday at 2 p.m. in Hainstock and Son's funeral chapel. The Rev. J. MacBeth Miller will officiate. Burial will be in Mount Pleasant cemetery.

Man Arrested: Said Absentee

Arrested by city police over the weekend and charged with vagrancy, Paul LeMay, said to be from Montreal, appeared before Magistrate L. R. Jackson in city police court Monday morning.

LeMay's case was adjourned for one week after the court was informed that he was absent without leave from the armed forces. LeMay pleaded guilty to the vagrancy count.

Land Near Oder

LONDON, Feb. 5.—(CP)—Several Flying Fortresses crippled over Berlin Saturday headed toward the Oder river to make forced landings behind Russian lines. "Probably he's seeing you in Berlin," one radioed.

FREE SAMPLES OF TREATMENT FOR

Stomach Trouble

(Due to Gastric Hyperacidity: C. F. G. Campbell, Bay St. W., writes: "I suffered for the past 12 years with indigestion, pains and gas after each meal and found relief when a friend told me about 'Treatment for Stomach Trouble'."

The first day I used Campbell's 'Treatment for Stomach Trouble' I felt like a new man. I can't praise it too much. I am suffering from indigestion, gastritis, heartburn, bloating, acid irritation, pains after eating of food, stomach trouble induced by gastric hyperacidity, you should receive quick relief. Get FREE Samples of this treatment. A free booklet is included. Call at MERRILL'S DRUG STORES, 1111-11th St. S.W., or at the PHARMACY, North Edmonton, or write Campbell, Box 6, Dept. 24-D, Windsor, Ont.

U.S. armed forces are getting all the surplus matches produced and 35 per cent of the paper-book matches.

Tax Exemption Of Co-Op. Groups Said "Injustice"

Continued from Page One

upon victory for Canada in the war as much as any other business and should make an equivalent contribution by paying income and excess profits taxes.

The brief gave a review of the history of co-operatives and noted that in Great Britain and in democratic European countries prior to the war, co-ops were taxed on a comparatively equal basis with other corporate enterprise.

DO LARGE BUSINESS

In 1943 in Canada, marketing co-operatives handled 34 per cent of the main farm products entering commercial trade channels. There were 1,875 co-operatives or mutuals having a total business of \$352,785,538. Mutual fire and casualty insurance companies did business with a premium income of \$12,616,890 which yielded a profit of \$2,388,652 in 1942, said the brief.

"This large and increasing volume of business or trading is not making its proper contribution to the revenues of Canada."

Through the growth of co-operatives, the association reported evidence indicating "a continual and rapid displacement of tax paying trading by no-tax paying trading and a consequent narrowing of the base from which today's corporate income and excess profits taxes are secured."

It urged retention of the profit or competitive enterprise and opposed creation of conditions which would tend towards monopoly control—state, co-operative, mutual or any other type.

Western grain pools are not mutual corporations and patronage dividends represent profits "identical with the profit of any other corporation," the brief said.

If the funds paid out in such dividends are not taxed in the hands of the co-operative, every such organization will retain the power and privilege of deciding for itself exactly what contribution, if any, it will render to the state in taxes.

Any profit from Wheat Pool operations "belong to the Pool—not to the producer."

The Pool company has complete freedom of action as to what it does with such profits. "We submit that it is wholly incorrect to apply the claim of 'mutual trading to such organizations."

It is estimated that 25 briefs will be presented here at the four-day hearing.

New Amphibious Landing Is Made By Aussie Troops

MELBOURNE, Australia, Feb. 5

(CP)—A new amphibious landing by Australian forces in New Britain carried them 20 miles closer to Japanese concentrations in the Gazelle peninsula, the Australian army announced today.

This was the biggest landing since the Aussies struck ashore at Jacuot Bay, on the southeast side of the island, about 100 miles from Rabaul.

In Bougainville, where the Japanese are resisting an Australian advance to the north toward Buka passage, the Aussies are in absolute control of 100 miles of the west coast of the island.

Allowances Act No Infringement Upon Provinces

Continued from Page One

those who reside in the province of Quebec.

PREMIER KING'S LETTER

Mr. King's letter follows: "I duly received your letter of Jan. 31, in which, while professing to uphold provincial autonomy, you express the opposition of the present provincial government of Quebec to the application of the Family Allowances Act passed at the last session of the Dominion parliament."

"I regret your decision to oppose the application of this great social measure. The construction you seek to put upon it in your letter is quite erroneous. The Act does not in any way attempt to legislate in respect of family life, education or civil law."

"What it does is to provide that money raised by taxation from Canadian residents at large, or by borrowing on the public credit of Canada and which has thus become the property of Canada, shall be granted to Canadian residents wherever they reside in Canada, who have children of certain ages, to be used for the maintenance, care, training, education or advancement of such children. These grants are to be paid out in monthly installments, and are to be discontinued if not used for the purpose for which they are made."

"The federal government has every intention of respecting provincial jurisdiction and is satisfied that this legislation does not infringe provincial autonomy in any way, and is entirely within the jurisdiction of the parliament of Canada. My colleagues and I believe that a law which thus upholds the family and the home as the foundation of national life will commend itself to the vast majority of the people of Canada, including those who reside in the province of Quebec. It is, accordingly, the intention of the present administration, if we are in office at that time, to begin the payment of allowances, as provided in the law, from July 1 next."

RESPECT JURISDICTION

"The federal government has every intention of respecting provincial jurisdiction and is satisfied that this legislation does not infringe provincial autonomy in any way, and is entirely within the jurisdiction of the parliament of Canada. My colleagues and I believe that a law which thus upholds the family and the home as the foundation of national life will commend itself to the vast majority of the people of Canada, including those who reside in the province of Quebec. It is, accordingly, the intention of the present administration, if we are in office at that time, to begin the payment of allowances, as provided in the law, from July 1 next."

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THE EYES of the world are focused on our rich oil resources. The major oil companies are here in this province, already holding hundreds of thousands of acres of potential oil land and they have a vast drilling program underway.

SOUND, independent Alberta oil companies hold great tracts of oil leases, in proven and in favorably located unproven fields. It was because of the foresight and pioneering courage of Alberta people that this province of ours is now developing, to take its place with the world's great oil producing regions.

MILLIONS of dollars from oil have already been returned, and the industry is still in its infancy. The era of intensive oil development in Alberta is here.

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REMEMBER, people of Alberta, only you who invest in the oil resources will share in the profits from production. Will you be among those who will share in the returns from Alberta's new oil wells, or are you going to let your share in these resources slip through your hands? These resources are yours for the effort. INVESTIGATE NOW!

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522 Tegner Building EDMONTON Telephone 27723

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Co-Operatives' Taxation Probe Ends at Regina

REGINA, Feb. 5.—(CP)—The five-man royal commission on taxation of co-operatives Saturday concluded a six-day sitting in Regina, where it heard or had filed with it 31 briefs, and moved on to Winnipeg where hearings begin Monday morning.

The majority of the briefs were presented by co-operatives, which set forth their case for continued exemption of such organizations from income and excess profits taxes. In this, their arguments were similar to those presented by co-operatives at previous hearings in Vancouver, Calgary and Edmonton.

At closing sittings Saturday, C. T. Gooding, of Saskatoon, president and manager of the Dairy Co-operative Marketing Association, Ltd., was questioned by S. P. Grosch, counsel for a group of 12 independent dairies.

"SCRAP OF PAPER"

Mr. Grosch suggested that a contract between the co-operative and some 250 milk shippers was nothing more than "a scrap of paper" as its provisions were not observed in full. Mr. Gooding said that all the clauses in the contract were not employed but it was accepted as a form of membership and authority to permit certain deductions from milk sales.

Mr. Gooding explained a system under which distribution of earnings is made to members under a "revolving door" plan. These earnings, paid in addition to a "fair market price" for milk at time of delivery, are made six or eight years after the actual year of delivery.

The co-operative had operated as a self-help organization, observing co-operative principles. Mr. Gooding said he favored having competition from other businesses in the area served by the co-operative and he did not favor smaller co-operatives sinking their identity in what might be called a "super-co-operative." Any suggestion that co-operatives had a tendency to monopolization could not be applied to his organization, which is commonly known as the Dairy Pool.

NO BRIEF FILED

Mr. Grosch said it should be noted that the Saskatchewan Co-operative Creamery Association, Ltd., of Regina, another large dairy co-operative, had not filed a brief with the commission. Earlier in the hearings, Mr. Grosch said he questioned whether the Regina association actually was a co-operative because of its organization. It was managed by a board named by the lieutenant-governor-in-council and the "co-operative" part of its name should be struck out.

A brief presented by the Retail Merchants Association of Canada, Saskatchewan branch, said that co-operatives had departed from the principles to which they subscribed in the early days of their operation and now sought favors, special privilege and government aid, with some becoming monopolistic in tendency.

In a vigorously worded brief, the Davidson, Sask., Co-operative Association, Ltd., said that co-operatives were no more liable to taxation than a fencepost, as both were without income.

MINE PURCHASED

The Saskatchewan Federated Co-operatives, Ltd., brief revealed this central organization of co-operatives had purchased a coal mine at East Coulee, Alta., and had invested in two other coal-mining concerns in the same area to ensure fuel supplies would be available for purchase.

A. J. Wyman, an independent storekeeper of Assiniboia, Sask., said that his business which had survived the years of drought and depression, now faced ruin because of the competition from co-operatives not liable for taxation he had to pay.

Three Canadians With U.S. Forces Killed in Action

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—(CP)—Three members of the United States army whose next-of-kin live in Canada have been reported by the war department killed in action in the European area. They are:

Flight Officer William C. Fisher, whose father, William A. Fisher, lives at Vancouver, B.C.; Lieut. Arthur J. Lyle, whose father, Arthur J. Lyle, Sr., lives at Powell River, B.C.; Sgt. Stanton W. Keyes, whose mother, Mrs. Winifred O. Keyes, lives at Calgary, Alta.



DAILY WAR MAP—EXCLUSIVELY IN THE EDMONTON BULLETIN

23,000 Electors Deciding Issue In Grey North

Continued from Page One

for Mr. Case would be the word to the government to get down to a more intensified reinforcement basis. They decided what they called Canada's "two army" system.

CCF CONTENTIONS

The CCF contended the government had yet to put into practice a war effort shared by all in the manner the CCF would like to see it; that the "old line" parties did not offer to the people a program that assured the welfare of all.

Arthur Moore of Owen Sound, returning officer, said that some 23,000 names are on the voters' list but that if 70 per cent of the number voted he would consider it a heavy vote. He expressed belief that if a snowstorm, possibly such as that which was sweeping sections of the country last night, were to occur, the vote in the rural areas would be heavily cut down.

Roads now are not in any too good shape.

The last election in this riding went to the Liberals, to W. P. Telford, who resigned to make way for the by-election in which the government hoped Gen. McNaughton would get an acclamation. But in 21 previous times of voting Grey North sent 11 Liberals and 10 Conservatives to sit in the Commons.

GOOD FOR McNAUGHTON

This time, there is a question of whether or not whoever Grey North elects will sit in the Commons. If it is Gen. McNaughton, the chances appear good. If one of the other candidates, either Mr. Case or Air Vice-Marshal Godfrey, the chances seem slim.

M. J. Coldwell, CCF leader, speaking in support of Mr. Godfrey, has expressed doubt another session of the present parliament will be held. He based his statement on the assumption that the time between the calling of parliament, Feb. 28, and the date of its expiry—April 17—does not allow sufficient time no matter who sits for Grey North, to allow for disposition of defence department estimates.

The campaign reached its climax during the final days, when John Bracken, Progressive Conservative leader, returned from a tour of the battle front and supported Mr. Case here.

Mr. Bracken called on Gen. McNaughton to tell the people how home defence troops proceeding overseas as reinforcements had thrown their rifles and ammunition overboard and after a check of embarkation ports and of officers who made the trip across with the reinforcements the defence department announced one man had thrown his

rifle and kit overboard at an embarkation port.

Mr. Bracken made no comment on the defence department report but Gen. McNaughton said he was not going to let the matter rest.

"I called on Mr. Bracken to substantiate his statement and he is going to substantiate it or pay the penalty for it," said the defence minister. "These outrageous and loose statements about discipline in the Canadian Army have got to stop."

John Diefenbaker, Progressive Conservative member of the Commons for Lake Centre in Saskatchewan, told a political rally that he interpreted the general's remark, "or pay the penalty," as meaning interment in a camp.

In the closing minutes of the election one of the largest rallies was held in Clarksburg Saturday where Progressive-Conservatives and the CCF held forth. Progressive Conservatives heard John Bracken, Gordon Graydon, party leader in the House and Mr. Diefenbaker, while CCF supporters heard Stanley Knowles, CCF member for Winnipeg North Centre, and William Bryce, CCF member of parliament for Selkirk, Man.

SPEAKS TWO HOURS

Mr. Bracken, speaking for two hours, said there were insufficient reinforcements for the overseas army. He added that his party believed the home defence army should be made available for overseas reinforcement "before any more of your boys are taken."

For 27 years, he said, the present federal government has "preached in one section of Canada that never again would Canadians be called upon to fight foreign wars. Is it any wonder that only 22 per cent of the boys in Quebec are in the army while 44 per cent of the boys from other provinces are in uniform?"

Gen. McNaughton ended his campaign Friday night.

OWEN SOUND, Ont., Feb. 5.—(CP)—Progressive Conservatives and Liberals had no comment about a one-page advertisement inserted in the Owen Sound newspaper on behalf of Progressive Conservative candidate Garfield Case. It carried a line reading: "Issued by authority of the North Grey Liberal Association."

No Compensation For Man Freed Of Murder Court

TORONTO, Feb. 5.—(CP)—Harold Ferguson of Kitchener has been informed by Attorney-General Leslie Blackwell that the province cannot meet his request for compensation following quashing of his conviction on a charge of murder. Ferguson was freed last December, only a few days before his scheduled execution for the alleged murder of Abraham Rosenberg, 66-year-old Hamilton tailor.

"There is no fund out of which payment may be made to you as compensation or on compassionate grounds," the attorney-general advised Ferguson.

In his letter of application Ferguson claimed no specific amount, although he previously intimated he would ask for about \$2,500.

Sixty Canadians Among Internees Freed in Manila

MANILA, Feb. 5.—(Reuters)—Of the approximately 3,700 internees released from Santo Tomas camp here by liberating United States forces, about 60 are listed as "from Canada." It was learned today.

Seven hundred are from Britain, about 100 from Australia and the balance from the United States.

End Tram Strike

MEXICO CITY, Feb. 5.—(AP)—Mexico City's Canadian-owned tramway system, paralyzed by strike Saturday night, resumed operations yesterday after employees were granted provisional pay raises of 40 cents daily. The employees asked 60 cents a day increases over their 81 average salaries. Arbitration conferences are continuing.

Paper Reports Premier Plans New Program

Continued from Page One

Pan-American Union and, to cap the story, the independence of Canada.

The story said also that the prime minister was allegedly plotting to oust "the notoriously imperialistic" members of his cabinet and replace them with ministers with "a mentality genuinely Canadian."

STARTLING PROPOSALS

"These are startling proposals," the news article continued. "Our informant even said before giving us his information."

"What I am going to tell you, you probably will not be willing to believe and you won't speak of it. It is nevertheless what is going to take place at Ottawa within two months."

"Someone interjected, 'but that is precisely the program of the Bloc Populaire Canadien.'"

"Our source outlined what, in his opinion, would happen following the next appeal to the country."

"Obviously," he said, "no party will be strong enough to govern without the support of the Province of Quebec. Then since the Liberal party will have a policy which will suit our people on every point and since King will be the leader and most likely to continue to steer the ship of state, almost all the members elected in Quebec, under one label or another, Messrs. Power (Maj. C. G. Power, who resigned recently as minister of air) and Cardin (Hon. J. A. Cardin, who resigned from the King cabinet in 1942) included, will line up on his side."

PREMIER IN FAVOR OF SOME POINTS

OTTAWA, Feb. 5.—(CP)—Statement by the Quebec newspaper L'Action Catholique, that a new Liberal party platform has been drawn up by Prime Minister Mackenzie King drew no official comment today in the capital.

It was pointed out, however, that Mr. King has been on record since last session in favor of two of the five main platform points mentioned in L'Action: Adoption of a Canadian flag and adoption of a Canadian National anthem.

Abolition of appeals to the Privy Council has been advocated by Mr. King since 1938. Appointment of a Canadian as

Soviets Open Strong Attack West of Oder

Continued from Page One

was "about 30" miles from Berlin, that Frankfurt and Kustrin were "closely invested," and that heavy fighting was going on in the eastern suburbs of Frankfurt.

"The Red Army now has crashed into German along a front of 360 miles, although steadily mounting resistance and a thaw which has turned the fields into bogs has slowed the Soviet advance," one Moscow broadcast said.

With the 100-mile stretch of the Oder line under assault and Soviet forces reported battling for a river crossing 32 miles northeast of the capital, Konev's forces were said by the Nazi command to have ripped into the Silesian defences beyond the Oder in strong force.

HEAVY FIGHTING

"On both sides of Brieg," a German communique said, "the enemy from his bridgehead on the Oder launched attacks supported by strong forces. Heavy fighting is in progress here."

A supplementary report by Ernst von Hammer, Nazi military commentator, said Konev's forces had reached the area of Grottkau, 12 miles beyond the Oder, the same distance south of Brieg, and 32 miles south-southeast of Breslau.

A successful drive by Konev from the general area of Breslau, coupled with a likely swing to the northwest, would flank the Oder defences and either roll them up or neutralize them, posing a direct threat to Berlin in case the Oder line should hold against the frontal onrush of Zhukov's forces.

CONTINUE ATTACKS

"Against the defence ring in front of Frankfurt as well as against Kustrin and Poznan, the Soviets are continuing their violent attacks without any success worth mentioning," the German high command reported.

The bracketing of Frankfurt and Kustrin with Poznan was significant, inasmuch as the Polish fortress city long has been under siege and isolated beyond hope of relief by Zhukov's sweep to the approaches of Berlin.

The Soviet early morning communique reported that about 10,000 Germans were killed or captured all along the eastern front yesterday, most of them in a series of swaying battles before the twin Oder strongholds of Frankfurt and Kustrin, 33 miles east and 38 miles east-northeast of Berlin.

FIGHT FOR CROSSING

German spokesmen admitted the Soviets had pushed on six miles past Barwalde, 14 miles northwest of Kustrin, to reach the Oder at a point 32 miles from Berlin, and furious fighting for the river crossing was reported in progress there.

Towering pillars of smoke from fires stoked in Berlin by American bombers Saturday still hung over the Nazi capital early today and a flood of reports from Swedish sources told of chaos and terror in the beleaguered city. One unconfirmed account said Berlin's home guards had been placed under a 24-hour alert against a possible Allied parachute attack.

Radio Moscow broadcast a proclamation calling on the German army to overthrow the Nazi regime and surrender, asserting that "Hitler has lost the war" and that the plight of the German divisions on all fronts was now hopeless.

There was no sign of weakening resistance along the Oder, however, and all accounts made it clear that the German army regular and Volksturm units were fighting fiercely in obedience to their Nazi overlords' call to "stand and die" on that last line of defence.

"The End, the End," Reich Told

LONDON, Feb. 5.—(CP)—A broadcast of the official German agency DNB was interrupted without explanation Saturday night with the exclamations "The end, the end."

News transmissions were broken up frequently with exclamations "Schluss! Schluss!" Veteran listeners said this was a most unusual procedure and that "schluss," meaning "end," never was used in any routine transmissions.

One possible explanation was that the broadcast operators were showing the effects of Saturday's heavy bombing of Berlin.

The exclamations of "Schluss" came from the transmitting station DLX. "Schluss," repeated many times, was recorded on Heilschreiber machines—automatic transcribers—in The Associated Press listening post.

The flow of propaganda usually broadcast from the main German agencies—Trautman and DNB—virtually stopped during and after the raid on Berlin. The interruption, however, apparently was not due to the damage of stations as the transmitters continued to put out call signals.

BETS THOUSAND LIBERALS WIN IN BY-ELECTION

OWEN SOUND, Ont., Feb. 5.—(CP)—Postmaster General W. P. Mulock, in the course of campaigning for Defence Minister McNaughton in the Grey North by-election, expressed his confidence in a Liberal victory in cold cash—\$1,000 worth. The challenge was accepted and covered in a three-way split by three Progressive Conservative federal members—Earl Rowe, Dufferin-Simcoe, A. Casselman, Grenville-Dundas and Karl Homuth, Waterloo South.

Superforts Strike At Kobe, Japan

WASHINGTON, Feb. 5.—(AP)—Superfortresses shot down or damaged 42 Japanese planes and lost none of their own number to enemy action yesterday in a daylight strike at Kobe, Japan, with "good results." The force of B29s, estimated by Tokyo to number about 100, flew from the Marianas to the homeland Japanese island of Honshu to smash at prime industrial targets in the important city, a communique issued by the 29th Air Force here said.

Governor-General is within the power of the Canadian government which makes its recommendations to the king. The incumbent's term expires in June.

The fifth point mentioned by L'Action was entrance of Canada into the Pan-American Union. So far the union has not issued an invitation but it was reported from Washington yesterday that a formal invitation may shortly be extended.

5th Army Troops Retake Galliciano

ROME, Feb. 5.—(AP)—Fifth army troops have recaptured Galliciano in the Serchio valley area on the Italian west coast against only slight enemy opposition. Allied headquarters announced today.

Other advances were made along the Serchio river, regaining ground lost in December when the Germans launched a short-lived offensive in the direction of Lucca.

In the central front area south and southeast of Bologna strong 5th Army raiding patrols ran into considerable German resistance. Casualties were suffered on both sides, and a number of Germans were captured.

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A Change of Course

The city council was apparently taken by surprise when the Dominion authorities broke off negotiations regarding emergency housing projects in Edmonton. Disappointment is the natural public reaction, in view of the need of additional accommodation with the least practicable delay. The effect of this action is to put the housing question back where it was months ago, with no new construction proposals on the agenda.

It would be absurd to suppose this sudden reversal of course was made without purpose. The reasonable assumption is that some alternative plan for dealing with the situation is under consideration at Ottawa, the nature of which has not been given out, and will probably not be disclosed until decisions have been made.

For the moment there is nothing the city can do in the matter, other than to keep the urgency of the housing question before the attention of the federal authorities, and the provincial authorities also if these are involved. The delegation which is to proceed to Ottawa can do this better than it could be done otherwise, and will be able also to secure first-hand and full information as to why the negotiations were interrupted and what alternative plans are in mind.

An important point is that whatever projects are adopted should be put in hand in time to make full use of available labor and materials as soon as the building season opens. The delegation will of course emphasize this feature of the situation.

Family Allowances

Premier Duplessis of Quebec says the Family Allowances legislation passed by the Dominion parliament is unconstitutional, that it presumes to take to the federal authority power which of right belongs to the provincial legislatures. He wants the plan revised on the basis of a federal-provincial undertaking, but with the Dominion to provide the money for the allowances.

It is possible that this may be a sound legal view. The boundary line between federal and provincial powers has long since ceased to be fixed beyond dispute. Court decisions from the days of Sir Oliver Mowat—some of them handed down by the Privy Council—have made its location at many points a matter of opinion even among constitutional lawyers. As a result both parliament and the legislatures do a good deal of their legislating with an unwritten "if" standing as the preamble to a bill.

There is no doubt, however, about what is the correct political view, in this as in other cases where the legal boundary is in dispute. Whichever authority has to do the paying should do the administering. That is a sound principle. In nearly every case where it has been departed from, the result has been a continuing cause of friction between the federal and provincial authorities.

What is needed is a revision of the constitution by which the respective powers of parliament and the legislatures will be defined clearly and exactly—and their respective financial powers readjusted so that each may be able to actually do what it undertakes to do.

Meanwhile, as Family Allowance cheques are due to start going out from the federal treasury in July, it surely is not impossible that the provincial governments should, without prejudice to their legal claims, consent to these payments being made.

Some More Shuttling?

Moscow intimates that General Zhukov's army may have to do some regrouping. This is the spearhead army that has been pushing straight for Berlin and now stands at the Oder river, only thirty or forty miles away. In a month this army has swept across 300 miles of territory, from the Vistula.

Re-grouping is a comprehensive term. It may include pulling battered divisions and tired men out of the front line and replacing them with fresh units, the bringing up of reinforcements, assembling of new armor, extension of supply lines and accumulation of stores of all kinds. In this case it probably also implies the capture of by-passed enemy positions and the clearing of the Baltic coast from East Prussia to the mouth of the Oder.

There is nothing to suggest that stiffening enemy resistance has made a halt necessary, and in no sense could this be regarded as a reverse for the Russians. Even Goebbels will have trouble finding any comfort in the suspension of the advance, if this occurs, for that will only mean that the base of operations is being moved forward from the Vistula to the Oder, within easy striking distance of Berlin.

If the latter river has been a shield for the enemy capital, it is now equally a barrier behind which the Russian forces can

carry through their consolidating and re-shuffling without serious interference. This stream was probably the temporary objective of the Russians, where a halt has been planned from the beginning of the drive.

It is possible that the hint from Moscow is only a ruse to deceive the enemy. If it is a factual announcement, the big war news may now come from the western front for a change. Perhaps some of Von Rundstedt's divisions which shuttled to the east will have to shuttle back to the Siegfried line.

The Canadian Almanac

The Canadian Almanac for 1945 is the 98th consecutive annual issue of this standard Canadian reference book. The first edition was published in 1847.

The Almanac of course long ago became a regular part of the office equipment of business men, professional men, educational authorities, public officials, and others who must have at hand a dependable source of information about the Dominion. And a valued reference book as well for the general reader who likes to dig up facts and figures relating to the events of the day.

The 1945 edition is, as always, packed with information, carefully compiled, excellently arranged, and brought up to date by painstaking revision. It sustains fully the high standard that has been set by the issues of former years.

The loss of the Claycoquet is grim confirmation of the announcement that enemy U-boats are again active in the North Atlantic, where Canadian warships are doing 90 per cent of the escort work. That only eight men were lost out of 81 is remarkable, as the vessel was torpedoed and sank quickly. A surviving officer says this was due to the steadiness with which the crew abandoned ship when ordered to do so. There is no more severe test of courage, and the figures support his testimony. Nothing but splendid discipline and self-control could have kept the casualties so low.

Looking Backward

From The Bulletin Files

1895: 50 Years Ago

The Mayor of Montreal has refused to provide soup for the poor of that city.

Fifty men are in jail at Atlanta, charged with conspiracy and whitecapping.

Ex-Queen Liliuokalani of Hawaii has formally abdicated in favor of the republican form of government.

President Cleveland's decision in the dispute between Brazil and the Argentine is in favor of the former.

Archdeacon Fortin of Winnipeg will arrive by today's train.

The Calgary Herald nominates C. A. Magrath, senior proprietor of the Herald, as Conservative candidate for Alberta at the coming elections.

LT-Gov. Mackintosh is expected to visit Edmonton shortly.

Notices have been posted that the Horse Mills settlement will be erected into a statute labor and fire district.

A project is on foot to erect a flour mill at Fort Saskatchewan. R. A. Bell, of the Sturgeon mill, is promoting the scheme.

F. Calder, who will be remembered by old-timers of '82, arrived on Monday from Tacoma to open a CPR ticket office in the building east of the Jasper House.

1905: 40 Years Ago

The Merchants' Bank has purchased the site of the present Massey-Harris warehouse, at the corner of Howard street and Jasper.

P. Jury, of the Bank of Commerce, has been transferred to Calgary.

H. Jaffray, of the Imperial Bank, Strathcona, has been transferred to Revelstoke, B.C.

At a meeting of the fire brigade on Thursday evening, J. A. Wilson was elected chief, and H. W. Heathcote re-elected secretary-treasurer.

The city council has selected Mayor Mackenzie, President Morris of the Board of Trade, and C. W. Cross a delegation to represent Edmonton at Ottawa in connection with the claims as to the location of the prospective provincial capital.

W. Short, manager of Revillon Bros., left today for New York.

1915: 30 Years Ago

Toronto.—Railways in Ontario are tied up by the worst blizzard in many years.

Ottawa.—The government will ask parliament for a war loan of \$100,000,000.

Cape Town.—Col. Kemp and his band of rebels have surrendered.

Washington.—The Canadian government is moving to secure the extradition of Von Papen, charged with attempting to blow up a railway bridge near Vancouver.

London.—A shipping publication offers a prize of five hundred pounds to the officers and crew of the first merchant vessel to sink an enemy submarine.

1925: 20 Years Ago

Los Angeles.—Mrs. Margaret Rowan, a local prophetess, announced the world will come to an end on Friday next.

Unemployed men engaged in sewer work at Calder and Elm Park threaten to go on strike because the city engineer has adopted the piece-work system.

Toronto.—Trials of the Home Bank directors have ended.

Montreal.—The United Farmers of Quebec want an embargo against the export of pulpwood to the United States, as a measure of retaliation for the high tariff against Canadian products.

1935: 10 Years Ago

Paris.—Premier Flandin warned Nationalists that he is prepared to put 50,000 troops in action in Paris to prevent repetition of the bloody riots of last Feb. 6.

London.—Britain and France will sponsor an air conference to which Germany, Italy and Belgium will be invited. The aim is to prevent a "sudden swoop from the skies."

Bismarck, N.D.—This state has had four governors in less than eight months. A decision of the state supreme court turned out of office Gov. Thomas H. Moodie, a native of Huron county, Ontario.

London.—Government reports indicate that Britishers will get television sets at about \$250 each.

Ottawa.—Prime Minister Bennett is expected to introduce an 8-hour bill in parliament this week.

Today's Text

Behold, ye are of nothing, and your work of naught, an abomination is he that chooseth you.—Isaiah 41:24.

All political parties die at last of swallowing their own lies.—John Arbuthnot.



SIDE GLANCES—"I'm so glad to have them all home together I don't mind their loud talk—besides, it's only a little argument about who's winning the war!"

After The Fall of Berlin

Thinks Hitler's Speech Not That of Defeated Man

By DOROTHY THOMPSON

In the moment when this is written the Russians are 50 miles from Berlin, and nobody can say exactly when they will stand at the gates of the German capital or how long the fight for Berlin will last.

But in his speech Tuesday evening Hitler had the impression that Hitler is without of course mention of—had already given up the German capital. (Incidentally, it was certainly Hitler who made the speech. It was in great contrast to the speech, presumably delivered by Hitler on New Year's eve.

There was at that time some speculation that someone else might have stood in for the Führer, but no one familiar with years with Hitler's vocabulary, voice, or delivery, could fail to recognize them all in this last speech.)

And it was not the speech of a defeated spirit. This is significant. For militarily the situation of Germany is hopeless and Hitler knows it. He knows that the military war is already lost. Of course, he did not say so. He said, "We will fight on to final victory." But he did not elaborate on military means of achieving this, nor make any military promises.

The speech was primarily political and a careful study reveals that he believes that if the organized German military resistance is broken, there will be no armistice, no surrender, and no peace. And in that dubious twilight of a war which is lost, and yet not ended,



Dorothy Thompson

of a victory which is won but not translated into real peace, of a Europe which is liberated but not pacified, the Nazi revolution—or counter-revolution—will not be lost, but will eventually, in the inherent nature of things, win Allies from some of those who are now its enemies.

This view is presented with some logic. Hitler is clearly convinced that in the long run it will be impossible for Britain, the United States, and the Soviet Union, to agree on a European peace. It is amazing how closely his mental processes follow those of Lenin and Trotsky, after the last war. Then they signed, with Germany, a Carthaginian peace, which partitioned Russia. Russia lost the Baltic states, Finland and the entire Ukraine at Brest Litovsk. But the Bolshevik leaders argued that this was entirely temporary; the social forces consolidating in the world for a revolutionary showdown would end in civil wars, and in the chaos and weakness caused by these, the Soviet union would recover and expand.

At the end of the last war the Soviets had only one interest—to prevent consolidation of any non-Communist social order in Europe. Had that happened the treaty of Brest Litovsk would have been final. So they tried, by revolutionary means, to keep all social orders in a state of flux. Far from assisting social democratic parties, which represented the solidest progressive forces in all European countries, and supporting a solid labor movement, they directed their attacks precisely at these knowing that these, and not the reactionary parties held the best promise for bringing about a new political order satisfactory to the masses of the people.

Now, Hitler, who is a revolutionary tactician and an able one, sees

in the situation following this war exactly the same opportunity. He himself has destroyed the Europe that existed previous to 1939. Europe will be devastated, hungry, and desperate. It will divide, inexorably, into right and left wing factions. To prevent any compromise of the middle, from ever occurring, will be his aim. To do that he is prepared to fight now on this side, now on that.

He intends to prevent any orderly demobilization of Germany. Soldiers must keep their arms, and the more chaos the better, and the more civil war the better.

For he speculates that ultimately, Russian troops and Anglo-American troops will become involved in these Nazi-promoted conflicts, and on opposite sides. In this situation the Nazis will have bargaining power. Hitler does not believe in the capacity of the democracies to fight the Russians—nor, for that matter, without the Russians, to fight the Germans successfully—and he makes clear his confidence that in this situation the Germans will be called out of the grave of their military defeat to save the west against the east.

That this is Hitler's concept cannot be proved by word by word quotations, but it is implicit in his whole argument, and is the only explanation of his unbroken confidence in such a moment.

If the speculation were entirely far-fetched, it would not be worth discussion. It is a calculation of despair. But it holds a nucleus of reason. And this specter can only be positively exercised, if the three great Allies can envision and agree on a program for Germany and Europe, which promises lasting pacification and consolidation, ending revolutionary adventurism, and thus felling Hitler's policy, of victory through catastrophe.

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Your Voice Should Have Charm

Province of Nova Scotia Backs Young Negro in Singing Career

By MARY ALICE QUAYNE

Have you ever resolved that you didn't like a person simply because you didn't like their voice?

Well, Shakespeare made a statement about voice that is well worth remembering. He said, "Soft, gentle and low, an excellent thing in a woman."

Many of us seem to forget that a friendly, charming voice is just as important to beauty as an attractive face and figure.

Why not start off by having a recording made of your voice? Be sure to select a script with which you have first familiarized yourself.

This is a quick and easy method to detect any mistakes in tone, accent, pronunciation of words and speech tempo. With this knowledge, you will find improvement a simple task.

For that golden voice, it is first necessary to master breathing correctly.

A few simple deep breathing exercises done for five minutes every morning and night is an excellent way of learning breath control.

Watch your accent and enunciation. Whenever you are doubtful about the pronunciation consult the dictionary. Do not slide over the definition of the word, but clarify it in your mind so that it will become a natural addition to your vocabulary. Once you acquire this habit you will not want to break it.

How Tank Problem Was Solved

In 1938 Lord Nuffield was worried. He was not satisfied with the springs that were being fitted to British tanks. Anxious to find out how others had solved the problem, he bought a tank from Russia, for \$100,000. Since then every tank that has rolled out of the Nuffield factories has been fitted with the Russian type of springs.

This story was told me by Sir Miles Thomas, vice-chairman of the Nuffield organization, describing the many and varied tasks his firm took on to equip Britain for total war.

December, 1941 saw a serious position in tank warfare, Sir Miles

Young Singer

Speaking about voice charm brings to mind the story I heard the other day about the young negro singer, Portia White, whose expenses as a budding concert artist have been financed by a provincial and city trust fund.

Portia, a rising young negro Nova Scotian contralto, soon to make her first concert tour, says her living expenses at present are largely underwritten by a trust fund created by the province of Nova Scotia and the city of Halifax, and administered by a board whose members include the Lieutenant-Governor of Nova Scotia, Provincial Secretary, Superintendent of Education, Mayor of Halifax and her teacher, Ernesta Vinci.

Expenses are heavy for a young artist whose fees are not high whose appearances are relatively scattered and who must furnish her own accompanist and pay his travelling expenses as well as her own. The city fathers help out, even to the extent of a glamorous white fox cape to take the place of the plain wrap she wore backstage at her first concert.

Portia's black eyes glow starry when she speaks of that white fox cape. Daughters of preachers with 13 children aren't born to luxuries like that. Portia's father, Rev. W. A. White, was serving as a chaplain in the first Great War in Europe when she was born and he died when she was 19. But between those years he reared a family which burst into song at the slightest

provocation and formed the whole choir in his church.

Taught School

By the time Portia was 17 her rich, powerful contralto was pretty well known in the city. That was the year she went to teach in the country school for \$300 a year, and on week-ends slogged three miles on foot through knee-high Nova Scotia snow to catch a train for a music lesson in town.

"Sometimes I used to wonder why I did it," she says. "Then I happened to win a silver cup at the Nova Scotia Competitive Musical Festival. And the Halifax Ladies' Musical Club gave me a scholarship to the Halifax Conservatory of Music. That gave me a boost."

"Then in 1941 a school principal in Toronto telephoned, asking me to sing for her, and then arranged a concert for me in Toronto. It was a success and I got other contract offers right away. I turned right around and wired my resignation to that school."

This same principal arranged for Portia to sing for Edward Johnson, impresario of the Metropolitan Opera House. Last March Portia made her New York debut in Town Hall. Critics gave warm praise to her voice and Portia subsequently appeared in the national negro festival in St. Louis, Detroit and Chicago.

Recently she started her first tour under concert management. It includes appearances in New York, St. Louis, other western cities in the United States, Toronto, and London, Ont.

"Middle East troubles loomed up, and a desperate situation could only be averted if tanks were got out quickly. Down to it went our men and women in a night-and-day struggle to close the Middle East gap, and in one week, from one of our groups alone 76 tanks went off the assembly lines. Did their trials, and went straight aboard ship."

"When the call came for Crusader tanks—that was in December 1941—we got the nucleus of a trained technical staff from some of our other factories; but for the rest they were from every conceivable walk of life—club receptionists, professional golfers, ex-university profes-

sors, housewives, clothing salesmen, butlers.

"By the end of March 1942 the first Crusader floor-plate reached the assembly line, and eight weeks later I took the first Crusader on its road trials. Our workers made me proud. But I am prouder still to be able to tell you that in the next two years they turned out 6230 more tanks.

"We gave the Admiralty a hot time with the production of mines for the North Sea. 'Too fast,' they cried. 'Can't stop,' said the workers. We even had to use railway tunnels to store them."

Democracy Stirs In Quebec

By CLIFFORD M. SIFTON

MONTREAL.—Astute observers of Quebec's political weather map have, for some time now, been keeping one eye on a small but growing area of extremely high pressure, which finds its centre in a new generation of young French-Canadians who have taken up the long dormant tradition of Papineau and Lafontaine. The fighting, youthful, outspoken, freedom-loving spirit of liberalism is abroad once more in this old province, and much may come from it.

There is enough of these men to be important. Men like Emile-Charles Hamel brilliant young editor-in-chief of the militantly independent Montreal weekly, Le Jour. Men like Maurice d'Hotte, secretary of Senator T. D. Bourdieu's Institute Democratique Canadien, which is devoted to the maintenance of democratic rights and duties. Men like Guy Roberge, member of the provincial legislature (the only Liberal to win a victory in the South Shore ridings in the last election), who says he won his seat by telling his electors the truth. Men in the church like Father Levesque, the charming Dominican who, by the use of infinite tact, charm and stubbornness, has been able to found a real

school of social studies at ancient Laval University, and men like Jean-Charles Falladeau, his able lieutenant who returning from post-graduate work at the University of Chicago, produced an excellent plan for the social study of a rural French-Canadian parish. There are dozens of such men, and their ranks are being reinforced daily.

The important thing about them is that they are Canadians, and they approach the problems of the world and of their country simply as Canadians—without any kind of a hyphenated prefix to qualify their loyalties.

One of the outstanding spirits of this group of progressives is a young editor, author, war correspondent, radio commentator and speaker, who bears the ancient Canadian name of Gagnon. In the life and work of Jean-Louis Gagnon, in his ideas and dreams, can be seen the forces which are at work in this province which may well effect a peaceful revolution, not only here but in all Canada, and finally bring this nation to full adulthood in the minds of its people.

Jean-Louis is a child of the province. Just 336 years ago the first Gagnons tottered on their quaking sea-legs into the little settlement which Samuel de Champlain had founded but a year before under the shadow of the great rock of Quebec. It is not surprising that a truly national approach should be found in a man named Gagnon.

Jean-Louis has the best classical education that French Canada offers. He absorbed much of it, and the good sense of the product of the classical school is deep in him. But Jean-Louis was, and is, a rebel. Jean-Louis was while at Montreal's Jesuit college that his first reaction against clerical training became definite. It has grown to this day, and Jean-Louis believes that many of French Canada's difficulties can be traced to the interference of the Church in lay matters.

While he was still at college Jean-Louis was exposed to his first dose of Quebec nationalism as preached by Canon Lionel Groulx and his youthful enthusiasm accepted it wholeheartedly. Some people say that Jean-Louis toyed at this time, as did many of his contemporary students, with the idea of a Laurentian state.

It was the same enthusiasm which made possible an entirely irrational reconciliation of his nationalist views with the dogmas of a budding radicalism, and a distinct tendency toward the left.

Jean-Louis decided that free speech was worth the fight by learning the lesson the hard way. In 1934, while at Ottawa university, Jean-Louis wrote an article for a Montreal paper in which he suggested that French-Canadian educationists should revise the provincial system of instruction to bring it more in line with that of the English-speaking provinces. He advised this on the reasonable grounds that in this way young French-Canadians would be better fitted to earn a living. The arrival of the paper at the University of Ottawa coincided almost exactly with Jean-Louis' undignified eviction onto the street. He was supposed to have graduated in a month.

His career since the abrupt end of his college days has been lacking in neither variety nor excitement. He and a group of his friends promoted a new monthly in Quebec. It died a year later. He freelanced for a while and made a plunge with a story on the Bennett Labor Camps, the material for which he gathered by working in one. He spent a week on Le Canada, and for some time was editor of a country weekly, Le Voie de L'Est, to whose rural editorial policy Jean-Louis brought a political touch which proved too hot for the directors of the paper to handle. These seven directors lived to see themselves immortalized in a series of seven articles which Jean-Louis published in La Nation. In the next few years Jean-Louis became successful, married and made a name on radio as the only French-speaking commentator who stood for the Spanish republicans. His popularity on the air is traceable to the fact that even his most outspoken attacks on the most sacred cows are rich with an appealing humor and a broad human sympathy which always sees the other fellow's side.

The genius of Jean-Louis, to the forming of which these forces contributed, finally flowered in his book, Vent du Large, which he wrote after a tour of England and West Africa in 1941 and 1942; a book which contributes an artistic and human touch to a brilliant assessment of the political situation in the lands which he visited.

So Jean-Louis Gagnon, at 31, has returned to Canada. He is Canadian correspondent for Agence France-Press, General de Gaulle's substitute for the collaborationist Havas news agency. Jean-Louis

also directs an agency called Press Information Bureau, which twice a week digests the editorial opinions expressed by the French-Canadian press and distributes them to English-speaking subscribers.

It is not surprising that Jean-Louis has something to contribute when you ask him about Canadian unity.

"French-speaking Canadians are isolationists because they are isolated. It is because we think differently that we are divided on the conscription issue. We do not think differently, because of this conscription issue. It is the other way around. French-speaking Canadians are isolated in a world which speaks English. I am not saying that French-Canadians are the best and the only real Canadians. On the contrary, I would even say that when an English-speaking Canadian becomes a real Canadian he is more so than his French-speaking fellow citizen."

"That is not the question. It goes much deeper than that. I am quite convinced that national unity will become a concrete fact about which there is no more to be said only on the day when all Canadians agree not to live all in the same way, but to be the heirs of one and the same political philosophy."

"We must agree on these two principles: (1) that liberty is not a home-grown product, but something that is won either legally or by arms, and that its survival is always being threatened, and (2) that peace is indivisible, and every time that a nation, no matter where in the world, is the victim of aggression, our own country is at once exposed to the same danger."

Those might be the views of an English-speaking imperialist—streamlined version. But listen to this: "Chance decreed that in 1939 the destiny of the British empire should be linked with that of liberal civilization. And that in taking up arms in defence of the commonwealth one was taking part in a crusade of free men against Fascism. But tomorrow a very different situation could exist. Do not be deceived. Those who stood by with indifference at the death of the Spanish republic, those who regarded it as an almost normal thing that black men should be refused the vote, such as these are hardly democrats. Chance sees it today—because blood is thicker than water—that they are marching against Fascism. But you must agree you can hardly count on them to build a united democratic Canada."

On conscription and the Quebec problem, Jean-Louis Gagnon is equally outspoken. He blames the Catholic church for turning its back on progress and refusing to institute a general overhaul of the educational system of Quebec, and for interfering in affairs which have nothing to do with the practice of religion.

But English-speaking Canada is not freed of its share of the blame for Quebec isolationism.

"Do not blame only the politicians who have preached no-conscription for so long. If it is desired that French Canada act in a democratic way, its mind open to international questions and sensible to things as they are on this continent, it is most necessary to begin by granting it all the economic advantages that an organized democracy reserves to its masses."

"I will always remember the saying of a business man I met in 1942: 'In wartime, in peacetime we like them as they are.' Now it is precisely because they are liked as they are in peacetime that they cannot be liked when there is a war on."

So speaks Jean-Louis Gagnon—Quebec-born citizen of Canada, and one of a new generation.

Manners and Morals

CHICAGO DAILY NEWS

As we were saying, the morals of any age to any observer appear to be the morals he wants to observe. For instance, the age of bathtub gin after World War I may have been a by-product of the Anti-Saloon League or of the Lost

District News In Brief

Second Brother Is War Casualty

THREE HILLS: Flight Lt. Sam Bowhay, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. L. Bowhay, has been reported missing in the west coast crash of a Liberator bomber. He was stationed at an operational training unit at Abbotsford and has been instructing in Canada since 1940.

The fate of the big plane, and three of its crew members, is unknown. Two crewmen, Sgt. T. M. Calloway and Sgt. H. C. Barr, are missing. Four men parachuted to safety. Flt. Lt. Bowhay had 2,500 hours in the air, and in 1943 was awarded the RCAF Efficiency Medal. A brother, William, was killed when his Mosquito aircraft crashed over England, and another brother, Robert, is combat flying overseas.

Provincial Sports Roundup

LLOYDMINSTER: Paradise Valley hockey club downed the Lloydminster seniors at the border city rink Tuesday when they copped the large end of an 8-5 score. Paradise Valley's Beckett in the visitors net was the feature of the game. The five shots what passed him were only a small percentage of the tries that came his way. PV's goals were counted by Heaton, Mayo, Sheppard, Millar and Lawrence. Lloydminster's markers were Sunderland, Machom and Hill. War Veteran Wright held down the local gas pipes.

CASTOR: Knox United Church Trail-Rangers were downed by starry pucksters from Coronation United 3-1.

LACOMBE: Members of the volunteer fire department defeated four local curling rinks in a tournament here. Firemen marked up 38 points, the town, 35.

MIRROR: The women's curling club staged its annual bonspiel this week when prizes were won by the following: Morris, Delbourne; Ray, Mirror; Panter, Mirror; Pocock, Lacombe; Howe, Lacombe; Estell, Mirror; Eisner, Mirror; Carens, Mirror.

HARDISTY: Local seniors won a hockey tilt from Hughenden 4-1 in a lively game. It added another laurel to the record Hardisty's team made when it downed Killam 5-3 in an overtime period. The latter game was marked by one Killam penalty.

BRUDERHEIM: Following are skips of the curling teams now operating on a Round Robin schedule in preparation for the bonspiel this month: C. Arndt, P. Mohr, M. G. Christie, E. F. Schultz, H. D. Strong, A. McNair, L. Stiener and E. Under schultz.

LAMONT: In a cleanly contested hockey game, the Lamont Cadets took their first defeat in six games at the hands of a combined Fort Saskatchewan and EAC team. Final score was 2-1. Lamont's goal was scored by A. Melnyk.

STONY PLAIN: Onaway Flyers defeated Stony Plain 6-5 in a fast hockey game here Tuesday night. Local scorers were Gannon, Z. Brown, Barron and Miller.

Want Berlin

SPIRIT RIVER: Pte. Clifford DeBolt and Pte. Robert Ferguson have arrived here from Calgary on leave. Both enlisted in September and are "anxious to get to Berlin." They will return to Calgary Feb. 18.

Veteran Board Official Dies

CORONATION: A funeral service was held for W. Adams, old-timer, at Trinity United Church. Mr. Adams came to this district in 1907 and served for a number of years on church and school boards. The body was sent to Milan, Minn., for burial. Surviving are his wife and two adopted daughters.

Government approval has been received for building a cold storage locker plant here, which when completed, will give Coronation and district an up-to-date convenience available to a wide rural area.

The new hospital is operating under a revised municipal system. Members of the provisional board are A. O. Thomas, K.C., J. G. Milne and W. H. McComish.

The young daughter of Hans Hanson lost one eye when she was struck in the face with a pitch fork. After the accident, the child was rushed to Calgary where the eye was removed.

Gordon McCall suffered cuts about his face at a recent hockey tournament at Veteran.

Annual congregational meeting of the Trinity United Church was held in the church hall. After dinner, reports from various church departments were presented. Mrs. D. N. Campbell, choir secretary, has completed 50 years church service.

A. H. Matthias, funeral service at Castor, has purchased the L. C. McBride residence for a funeral chapel. Renovations will be carried out in the spring. Central Alberta local Swift's Creamery plant. New manager will be Joe Bruck of Castor.



PRIVATE BODIES—"I can't figure it out, either—looks as if someone tried to break in during the night!"

Red Cross Group Has Annual Meet

PONOKA: L. Koford was elected president of the Ponoka Red Cross branch at the annual meeting of that organization. He has held office since the formation of the branch in 1939.

Reviewing the work of the year, the president stated that the annual drive for funds undertaken for the Red Cross by the local Kinsmen this year had raised \$2,517.17. Blood donations had been disappointing, he said, but he hoped for better success in the forthcoming clinic. Tea room

brought in a return of \$760.80. Work committee, carrying on as usual, found rationed materials reducing the work total.

The financial statement showed a balance of \$1,681.50. It was decided that \$1,000 would be disbursed shortly. Work committee reported the 27,949 articles had been shipped during the year.

Election to other offices made Dr. F. Michie, vice-president; and secretary-treasurer, W. J. Young; work committee convener, Mrs. F. Michie; campaign convener, J. Wilders; finance, P. A. McKelvey.

Sgt. Philip Gaughan, of the U.S. Marines, fired America's first shot in the Spanish-American war in 1898.

Aircraft's Loaded Bomb-Bay Saves Crew From Enemy Ack-Ack Gunners

LLOYDMINSTER: The Canadian aircraft bombed across the channel and encountered heavy flak from enemy ack-ack gunners. Low altitude made the aircraft a perfect target—so ground shells struck the big plane. The crewmen prepared to read about themselves in "missing" section of some future casualty list, but strangely enough, the aircraft kept flying. No altitude was lost and they completed their mission.

Returned to base back in England, the crew discovered that the flak had struck the heavy bombs carried by the aircraft and had been prevented from crashing up through the floor to wound a large percentage of the crew.

This was the amazing story told by Flt.-Sgt. Glen Walker, veteran of 34 operational flights over the continent, who recently returned to Lloydminster on leave.

Walker has seen plenty of France and Germany—through the sights of a rear-gunner's deadly cannon. And he's had more thrilling experiences than most people have fingers.

NEVER DAMAGED

The gunner's crewmen were proud of their aircraft. On every mission they brought it home, slightly marked up maybe, but never seriously damaged. After a series of sharp raids, the entire crew was given leave, so another crew took up the aircraft, and neither crew nor craft has been heard of since.

Walker's men were dubbed "lucky" by the rest of the squadron from there on in. Another crew, which flew alongside on every mission, always returned with aircraft damaged, or occupants wounded. "We were a bit jittery when starting out," the airman smiled, "but we didn't have any trouble."

The sort of coincidence that makes life interesting for service men hasn't passed Glen Walker. Flying over France soon after D-Day, the upper gunner drew the crew's attention to a number of

Vermilion School Opens In Autumn

VERMILION: A letter from the Dominion minister of agriculture has stated that provision is being made, in this year's estimates for the opening of the Vermilion School of Agriculture next autumn.

Racing stakes for the July annual fair will be increased to \$1,000, according to a decision reached at a meeting of the agricultural society directors.

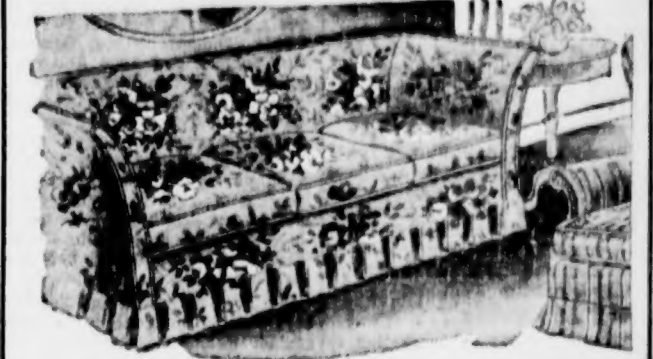
Stagettes sponsored a whist drive and dance to raise \$55 for the many charities supported by the organization. The largest part of the fund will be contributed to the Maid-sime Street School Fund, in aid of bombed-out school children overseas.

Mrs. Jack Bowhay Dies At 47 Years

THREE HILLS: Mrs. Jack Bowhay, resident of this district for many years, died at her home after a lengthy illness. She was 47 years old. Born in Portland and married in 1915, she has resided here for the last 30 years. Surviving, besides her husband, are two sons, Leonard and Donald; five daughters, Daisy, Betty, Inez, Irene and Vera; her mother in Portland; also three grandchildren. A funeral service was held at St. Barnabas Anglican Church by the Rev. D. A. Ford. Burial was in the Three Hills cemetery.

Woodward's

STORE HOURS: 9:30 A.M. TO 5:30 P.M.—TELEPHONE 22181



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Printed Cretonnes—These heavy quality Slip Cover materials will make a grand job of your chesterfield and lounge suites, with their effective patterns, and colorful tones. . . . Decide now to have your furniture re-covered before the Spring Season arrives. Cretonnes, 50" wide.

\$2.75

Priced at, Yard —Draperies, on the Third Floor

AMERICAN "PEQUOT" SHEETING

Make your own sheets from this sturdy quality sheeting. . . . Closely woven and will give lasting wear. . . . Pequot sheeting is bleached to a sparkling whiteness. . . . Stock up now at these moderate prices.

72" Wide, Priced at, yard 69c 81" Wide, Priced at, yard 79c —Staples, on the Third Floor

Ladies' "Lustra Shag" SPRING COATS

Newest shaggy coats in soft shades of Robins egg blue, Fuchsia, Orange, Grey and Beige. Swagger style coats with slash pockets, open vents, and with or without velvet collars. . . . As you prefer. Grand coats that can be worn early in spring and late into the chilly days of the fall. . . . Sporty and warm enough for all sports, yet dressy enough for that all important dinner date. . . . Lustrated and chambray to the waist. Sizes 12 to 20. Priced at, each **\$39.50** —On the Second Floor

"FASHIONETTES" Your Favorite Footwear

"Fashionettes" the fine fitting footwear of the season. . . . Smart pumps, ties and oxfords in black, brown, blue and tan in fine leathers of crushed kid, kid and calf. . . . Made over fine fitting lasts to give constant comfort and wear. . . . Sizes 4 to 8. Priced at, Pair **\$3.95**

CORRECTIVE FOOTWEAR Arch Energy Shoes

After you've tried on a pair of these fine fitting, corrective shoes you'll be assured of the constant comfort and wear you receive from these well made shoes. . . . Plain oxfords, in black leathers, purposely made to give you satisfaction in every way. Sizes 4 to 8. . . . X-Ray fitted. Priced at, pair **\$3.95** —Ladies' Footwear, on the Main Floor

Men's Boots and Oxfords

Invest now in a pair of quality boots or oxfords. . . . The active days require fine fitting footwear, in good leathers. This footwear is made over fine fitting lasts. . . . in black and brown leathers, in plain toe or to cap styles. . . . Try on a pair and assure yourself that these shoes will give you satisfaction. . . . Sizes 6 to 11. Priced at, Pair **\$5.95** —Men's Footwear, on the Main Floor

WE have the Right to SPEAK...

TO PLAN OUR FUTURE AS WE WILL

WE Canadians are democrats.

Adolf Hitler would never have had a chance in our country. The Fuehrer ranted and roared his way to leadership. His beer-parlour oratory impressed his countrymen. . . . they were ready to be swayed, eager to be convinced. Here was a dictator's opportunity.

We Canadians don't do things that way. We don't like being led by the nose. We want to think for ourselves. We want to do things in our own way. . . . to plan our future as we will. This is the way we have built Canada into the great nation she is today.

From a primitive land, uninhabited but for a few tribes of Indians, Canada — in a short 300 years—has grown from a *terra incognita* to one of the greatest trading nations of the world.

This has come to pass through the vision and pioneering spirit of our forefathers, through their determination, enterprise, self-reliance, and the deep-rooted knowledge that only through hard work, intelligently applied,

can anything worthwhile be built.

We have made our war effort in the same way, contributing in the struggle of the United Nations to a degree that has amazed everyone — Hitler included.

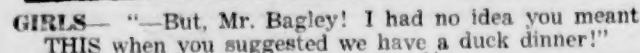
We are well into our stride in putting this war assignment over, and when Victory comes, we will face the problems of peace with the same determination to do things in our own way.

We have not reached our present place in the scheme of things without mistakes, and we will probably make mistakes in the future. But, as in the past, so in the future, we will profit by our errors. . . . building sanely and steadily by individual determination and self-reliance to make life a strong and worthwhile thing.

This message is published as an expression of faith in the future of Canada by the Bank of Montreal, which has been working with Canadians in all walks of life since 1817.



Leafs Overcome Chicago 4-3



EAC Juniors Beaten By Saskatoon Navy

LINUPS
PAC—Milner; Pettinger, MacDonald; Munson, Benkie, Duffell, Subs—More, Walby, Blyth, Shueless, Gault, Shantz, Byrnes.
Saskatoon—Cronin; Turner, Kaiser; Hooten, Hooten, Buttery, Subs—Makomak, Stay, Storey, Haggard, Barry, Morrison, Walby.
Officials—Bob White and J. W. Farthing. Timer—Ardie Miller.

The Edmonton Men's Basketball league at McDougall school gym with the first contest scheduled to commence at 7.30 o'clock. The will meet YMCA in the curtain-raiser, while 49th Battalion is slated to take on the second-place Victoria High school cagers in the second.

ADDITIONAL SPORT WILL
BE FOUND ON PAGE 8

Second period—5, Chicago, Mosienko
(Marsh) 7:49; 6, Toronto, Kennedy
(Pratt) 13:04. Penalties—Hamilton
Simon, Cooper.
Third period—7, Toronto, Kennedy
(Carr, Hill) 1:27.
Penalty—Davidson.

LINEUPS

Boston—Bibeault; Clapper, Shewchuk; Cowley, Cain, McGill. Subs—Mario, Smith, Cuzzolo, Thoms, Fagan. Gaudreault, Rozzini, Gladu.

New York—McCauley; Dill, Heiler, Macdonald, Hunt, Shack. Subs—Demarco, Goldup, Afanas, Thurlier, Watson, Warwick, Laorie, McDonald.

Referee—Bert Hedges; Linesmen—A. Smith and Bill Cleary.

Guarding against any rash move by a mere majority of the major league teams, the new agreement insists 12 must agree on any successor to the late Kenesaw Mountain Landis. Although Landis finally was named unanimously, the early tally was only 11-5 and would have been insufficient under the rules adopted Saturday.

**Leafs Will Play
EAC's Tonight**

Maple Leafs and EAC Juniors will play a league game at the Arena tonight commencing at 8.30 o'clock.

It was a three-goal scoring splurge in the third period that won for the B team. Both clubs marked up one in the first, but the "A" puck-chasers out-scored the winners 2-1 in the second to go ahead. The league leaders then fired three in a row in the last to win.

Brilliant forward play earned England the victory, though Robert Brown, Scotland's 21-year-old amateur goal keeper, put up a heroic display and alone saved his side from disaster.

Bruce MacKay, Paul Drouin and Bert Hall fired the Med-Pharm-Dents' counters in the other game while Koch and Dimock tallied for the Engineers. Engineers led at the end of the first period, but the winners tied it up in the second out-scoring them 2-1, and then went ahead in the third on Drouin's goal.

LINEUPS
Arla - Ag - Com: Ritchie, Duncan
Colter, Quigley, Lamouraux, Naffres
Baptie, Fraser, Reid.
Engineers: Setters, Hajash, Spence

6 NEW SONGS!
 "MORE AND MORE"
 "CALIFORNIA-LAY"
 "ANY MOMENT NOW"
 and others

EXTRA
"World Without Borders"
 2 Reel Featurette
"Draftee Daffy"
 Colored Cartoon

in **TECHNICOLOR!**
 with
ROBERT PAIGE
AKIM TAMIROFF
 DAVID BRUCE . . ANDREW
 TOMBES . . JUNE VINCENT
 LEONID KINSKEY . THOMAS
 GOMEZ . RAY COLLINS

Starting **TODAY**

RIALTO

Jasper Place Canadians handed Maple Leaf Nu-Top Cones the first set-back of the season, 1-0. Maple Leaf Army and Navy Cup edged out Canadian Highland

and Maple Leaf Ruffians beat Canadian Stadium Flyers 2-1 at the Arena on Saturday afternoon. The City Bantam Hockey League. The win for the Cubs, who are unbeaten in their five games, they had one tie—moved them in first place ahead of the Cones with nine points.

Thompson, Shepperton, Javel and Clifton tallied the four goals for the Army and Navy club while the Highlands markers were managed up by Hopping and Higginz. Diakur and Carruthers picked up assists for the losers while Clifton helped in Shepperton's marker for the leaders.

In the Jasper Place-Nu-T-Cones contest, Shinbina became the first league player to score on Bill Dae, outstanding goalie for the

In the other game, McIntyre and Beauchamp, assisted by Yancey and Martin respectively, scored for the Ruffians, whose win moved them out of the cellar spot. Hal collected the Stadium Flyers marginer on a play with Young.

Lions Beaten

SASKATOON, Feb. 5.—(CP) Saskatoon Varsity Saturday night eliminated Saskatoon Lions' place off chances in the North Saskatchewan Junior Hockey League with a 9-6 victory in a league game here.

lured its first northern basketball champion, an British Consols championship, since 1935 Saturday night when Bill Hain skipped a southside club four to a 10-5 victory over Bill Dunbar of Perdue, Sask. Dunbar, while a member of the Kinley club, won the Saskatchewan championship in 1940 and 1941.

GEM

TODAY ONLY

STARTS TOMORROW

CHARLES STARRETT
"ROBIN HOOD"

JOE E. BROWN
"CASANOVA IN
BURLESQUE"

ADDED
"A SCREAM
IN THE DARK"

OF THE RANGE"

ADDED
"THEY LIVE
IN FEAR"

2

NEW

EMPIRE

THEATRE

STARTING
TONIGHT 8:30 p.m.

MATINEES

Wed. & Sat. 2:30 p.m.

EVENINGS

Tonight Thru Sat.

A MUST ON YOUR LIST
The Gay Comedy of Mirth and Melody

GEORGE ABBOTT Presents
The LAUGH OF A LIFETIME
★★ MAD ... MERRY ... AS MODERN AS 1945 ★★

MEMO of *AKES*
at its best ...

with
Vera TATUM
Walter GILBERT
June DAYTON
& a Brilliant N. Y. Cast

Gay Comedy
by **F. HUGH HERBERT**

KISS AND TELL

... COMING ...

THURS., FRI., SAT., March 1st, 2nd, 3rd

San Carlo Opera

EVENINGS:
Thursday
Carmen

MATINEES:
Friday
La Traviata

Friday
Rigoletto

Saturday
Il Trovatore

Saturday
Faust

Mail Orders Now

Make cheques payable Hamilton Booking Agency, including
exchange and self addressed envelope, otherwise tickets
held at box office.

SCALE OF PRICES

Matinees	\$1.00,	\$1.30,	\$1.95,	\$2.60,	\$3.25
Evenings	\$1.30,	\$1.95,	\$2.60,	\$3.25,	\$3.85

DECEMBER 1992

11

VARSCONA
Tonite!
13 &
**DOUBLE
BILL!**

A Screen Treat
of Color, Drama and Music
GINGER ROGERS **RAY MILLAND**
"Lady in the Dark"

It's a Riot!
MARJORIE REYNOLDS **DENNIS O'KEEFE**
"Up in Mabel's
Room"

POXY Tonite!
A Picture That's True to Life
in Living Technicolor
RODDY MCDOWALL
in "LASSIE COME HOME"
Also "HI YA SAILOR"

AVENUE Tonite!
Booth Tarkington's Romantic Story of
Dixie Land Set to Music
BING CROSBY
in "MISSISSIPPI"
— HIT NO. 2 —
THRILLS! **FRANK BUCK'S** "JACARE"

FAMOUS PLAYERS THEATRES

The Greatest Comedian of All ... Brings You Such An Hilarious Picture!

It's the NUTS

CARY GRANT

FRANK CAPRA'S

ARSENIC AND OLD LACE

—AND SO IS EVERYONE IN IT!

RAYMOND MASSEY · JACK CARSON
PETER LORRE Directed by FRANK CAPRA
PRISCILLA LANE · EDW. EVERETT HORTON · JAMES GLEASON
JOSEPHINE HULL · JEAN ADAIR · JOHN ALEXANDER

ON THE SAME PROGRAM

"Latest World News"

Colored Cartoon

"SCREWY TRUANT"

FEATURES

12:30 - 3:45 - 5:00 - 7:45 - 9:30

WARNER BROS. PICTURE

Capitol

STARTS TODAY FOR SIX DAYS

RICHARD DIX

In Columbia's

"the Mark of the WHISTLER"

with Janis Carter, Porter Hall, Paul Guilfoyle, John Calvert

Screen Play by George Bricker - Produced by SIDNEY S. FLETCHER - Directed by WILLIAM CASTLE

ON THE SAME PROGRAM

DANCING in MANHATTAN

with FRED BRADY · JEFF DONNEL
WILLIAM WRIGHT · ANN SARGENT · CY KENTON

EMPRESS Tomorrow!

Ends Today: "MAISIE GOES TO RENO" — "MISSING JUROR"

STRAND

PHONE 21250

TOMORROW! TWO GRAND HITS!
RE-RELEASED FOR YOUR ENJOYMENT!

Vividly Dramatic!
Tense and Exciting!

BROTHER RAT

with RONALD REAGAN · JANE WYMAN
PRISCILLA LANE · WAYNE MORRIS

WARNER BROS. PICTURE

WARNER HIT "OLD SHOT" Also - Directed by ROBERT SERRAVALLO

MATINEES, 20c Plus Tax — EVENINGS, 30c Plus Tax

GARNEAU TONIGHT TUES. - WED

"The SEVENTH CROSS"
A METRO-GOLDWYN-MAYER PICTURE
SPENCER TRACY
(REMEMBER "A GUY NAMED JOE")
PLUS The Comedy Drama "THE GOOD FELLOWS"

DREAMLAND Phone 24866
1-3 p.m. 20c — Tax Included
TODAY - TUES. - WED.

MICKEY ROONEY — JUDY GARLAND in

"GIRL CRAZY"
Added: "GORILLA MAN"

PRINCESS Phone 32421
TONIGHT THRU WEDNESDAY

"PIN-UP GIRL"
With BETTY GRABLE
IN TECHNICOLOR

Plus
"A Stranger in Town"
With FRANK MORGAN

JANUARY, 1945							FEBRUARY, 1945							MARCH, 1945						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
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29	30	31					29	30	31											

Edmonton Bulletin

EDMONTON, ALBERTA—MONDAY, FEBRUARY 5, 1945

PAGE NINE

Rationed Foods
Preserves—Coupons 37, 38 now valid.
Sugar—Coupons 30, 31 now valid.
Butter—Coupon 94 now valid.
All valid coupons in Ration Book 5 good until further notice.

City Seeks Charter Amendments At Coming Legislative Session

Notice of application for six private bills to be introduced at the coming session of the Legislature have been received by Robert A. Anderson, clerk of the Legislative Assembly, it was announced Monday. Three applications concern charter amendments for the cities of Edmonton, Calgary, and Medicine Hat, while the other three deal with private corporations or associations.

Edmonton charter amendments will include provision for the city council to pass by-laws concerning control of mosquitoes and other insect pests; to pass by-laws for compulsory removal of unsafe or unsightly buildings; and to allow printed signatures of civic officials on debentures.

Calgary will ask for charter amendments allowing the city to fix an increased fee for license to persons not permanent residents, and to allow council to fix the date when a money-by-law shall come into effect.

CLARIFICATION

Calgary also asks for clarification of charter provisions in respect to limitation of borrowing powers, and for a ruling that no by-law shall be attacked or quashed "on account of the unreasonableness or supposed unreasonableness of its provisions."

The City of Medicine Hat is requesting power to inaugurate and take part in a pension retirement plan for civic employees. The plan must have consent of 60 per cent of the city's burgesses before it can be started, according to the notice of application.

An organization known as the Association Canadienne Française de l'Alberta will apply for an Act to incorporate at the session. Aims and objects of the association are to "promote the general welfare of the Canadians of French origin residing in Alberta, as well as a better understanding among Canadians of different racial origins in the province," according to the formal notice of application.

A company to be known as the Prairie Association Limited, which will have a capital stock of \$20,000, is asking incorporation by the Legislature. The company would have as objectives the breeding and exhibition of thoroughbred horses.



For Safety Keep Your Distance ...

Car drivers would do well to keep their distance behind the car ahead when driving on icy streets these days. If the fellow ahead of you stops suddenly, you will need a little extra room to make a safe stop yourself. So don't crowd.

ROAD REPORTS

Light snow but roads good.

EXTRA SPECIAL!

Filtered Cleaning and Pressing
LIGHT COATS
LADIES SUITS
MEN'S SUITS
PLAIN DRESSES
49c
Dollar Cleaners
5332 106A Ave. Phone 23513
10751 Jasper Ave. Ph. 23256
18020 102 Ave. Phone 24330

THAT OVERHAUL

That Your Car or Truck
Is Going to Need
**SHOULD BE DONE
IN FEBRUARY**

Make your reservation for this work right NOW!
We can arrange budget terms for you during the winter months.

HEALY MOTORS

LIMITED
Jasper at 105th Street
Phone 22247

FUN GALORE FOR EVERYBODY—Bring Your Friends TONITE at the BARN

Special OLD TIME DANCE
Featuring "Mel" Meredith and His Old Time Orchestra

ROLLER SKATE

At the Silver Glade Roller Bowl
124 Street, 105 Avenue
Saturday Afternoon, 2:30-4:30; Every Night 7:30-10.
Attention Church Organizations, Schools and Clubs:
We are now open for private parties. Phone 81362.

D-A-N-C-E

TONITE—MEMORIAL HALL GEO. WILKIE'S ORCHESTRA
Regular Dances Every Monday, Tuesday and Saturday

3 Persons Hurt In Accidents Over Week-End

Three persons were injured, two of whom were rushed to hospital, while one autoist was placed under arrest by city police and charged with dangerous driving over the week-end. The arrested man was said to be Clarence Froehler, 112-6 79 street.

Those injured were Mrs. C. Froehler, 112-6 79 street, who suffered head and knee injuries when her husband's car collided with a police patrol car at 95 street and 120 avenue, early Sunday morning. Others injured, and rushed to Royal Alexandra hospital were Mrs. William Martin, 12120 95A street, suffering possible fracture of the pelvis; and 12-year-old Adrian Green, 11218 St. Albert Trail, who suffered mouth and nose injuries.

According to police, the patrol car had stalled previous to the accident. One officer, observing an approaching auto, got out to signal it. When it appeared that it was not going to stop, the officer stepped to one side, and the moving vehicle crashed into the rear of the patrol car. The driver gave his name as Clarence Froehler, stating that Mrs. Froehler had been injured about the head and knee in the impact. He was placed under arrest.

Pleading guilty to the charge of dangerous driving late in the afternoon before Magistrate L. H. Jackson in city police court Monday morning, Froehler was assessed \$25 or 35 days, while the cancellation of his driving license was to be taken into consideration.

THROWN SIX FEET

Police were told that Mrs. Martin and her small daughter had been walking at the intersection of 120 avenue and 95A street about 6 p.m. Saturday, when an auto driven by William C. Frederick, 9711 79 avenue, collided with another operated by Nicholas Bohl, 12028 96 street, went into a skid, half-climbed the sidewalk, and then struck them, throwing both of them about six feet into the air.

The car came to a stop beside Mrs. Martin, police were informed. The younger couple escaped injury.

Adrian Green received injuries when he ran into the right side of an auto operated by Phillip Lechner, 12702 96 street, while crossing Jasper avenue and 101 street about 5:35 p.m. Saturday. The boy had been looking in another direction as he ran across the street against the red light, one witness told investigators. Besides loosening some teeth, it was thought at hospital the boy suffered a broken nose.

The Inquiring Reporter

THE QUESTION

There has been a great deal of agitation over the extension of a regular bus service to the University hospital. What is your opinion of such a proposal?

THE ANSWERS

MRS. H. JACOBS, stenographer: I think it is more necessary now than ever before. With the opening of the veterans' hospital wing there are a lot of returned men who are not well enough to walk the blocks to the street-car line but who probably like to get down town for various reasons. I've seen a number of men who have had a leg amputated, struggling along on crutches, and it's really a heart-breaking sight.

MRS. M. ROACH, housewife: There should be a regular bus service to the hospital and it wouldn't be much trouble to utilize the University bus for the purpose. With the shortage of taxi service in Edmonton these days many people who are going to the hospital for treatment have to take the street car and then walk the few blocks to the hospital.

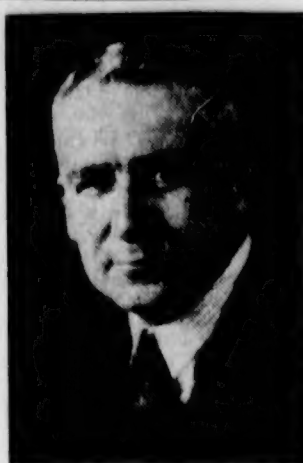
HARRY McDONALD, ex-serviceman: If for no other reason than to accommodate the wounded veterans who are hospitalized at the University hospital, I think there should be a regular bus service. The few trips the bus makes during visiting hours help the families visiting the sick but it isn't much use to men who are recuperating and able to get out on their own. A man who is being fitted with a wooden leg for instance likes to get out of the hospital when he can and get around the city but when he has to walk several blocks on slippery streets it is very difficult for him.

Nineteen Persons Are Under Arrest

With 19 persons arrested over the week-end, city police put in one of the busiest periods in many months, it was stated Monday. Charges of vagrancy and intoxication were the most numerous, while other counts were of dangerous driving, impersonating a member of the armed forces, and for safe-keeping.

Going to U.S.

W. F. English, who has been appointed vice-president in charge of operation, Trans-Canada Air Lines, succeeding O. T. Larson, who is resigning the United Air Lines in Chicago after serving TCA since 1937. After a lengthy service with the Canadian National Railways, Mr. English joined Trans-Canada Air Lines at the time of its inauguration in 1937, and was assistant vice-president of the air line at the time of his present appointment.



DR. A. E. ROSBOROUGH

Alumni Elects Officers For Current Year

Members of the Edmonton branch of the University of Alberta Alumni Association at their annual dinner meeting in the University cafe Saturday elected Dr. A. E. Rosborough, principal of the University high school, president for the current year.

The dinner, attended by more than 125 members, also saw the following officers named: Vice-president, Miss Anna Malone; secretary, Miss Doris Johnson; treasurer, Robert Torrance; executive, Robert English, Mrs. J. H. Corbett and A. Bramley Moore. Mr. Rosborough, as president, succeeds Louis D. Hyndman, K.C.

A toast to the university was proposed by Dr. Mary Winspear, advisor to women students. Dr. Robert Newton, University president, replied. Prof. F. M. Salter, editor of the New Trail, alumni publication, toasted the armed forces, and in replying, G. F. Taylor, the secretary, read greetings from several of the 1,200 graduates and 800 undergraduates now in uniform.

SPECIAL SPEAKER

Dinner speaker was H. A. Dyde, former military secretary to Hon. J. L. Ralston, former minister of national defence. The speaker dealt with "Canadian-American relationships."

He traced the history of Canadian troops in the First Great War, as regards fighting, with Britain as a military model; and in this war, the relationship between Canadian and American war efforts.

He referred to the establishment of the permanent joint board of defence which planned for the common defence of the continent even before the United States was at war, and described Canadian and American ground troops and air forces fighting beside each other on various fronts.

Damage to Car Caused by Fire

Slight damage to the floor around the front seat of an auto owned by A. L. Moore, 106 street and Kingsway, was caused by flames as the car was parked at 101 street near Jasper avenue early Saturday afternoon. Passersby, their attention attracted by the fire, doused the flames with snow and disconnected ignition wires. The motor had been left idling only a few minutes, while he stepped into a store, Mr. Moore told police.

Miners Confer With Government

Representatives of coal mine operators and miners will confer Monday with Hon. N. E. Tanner, minister of lands and mines, on proposed amendments to the Alberta Mines act.

Robert Levitt, Calgary, president, and John Stokalski, director, of the United Mine Workers of America, District 18, will represent the miners, while Charles Stubbs, Calgary, secretary, Western Canada Bituminous Coal Operators' Association, W. Wilson, Cannore Coal Co., V. A. Cooney, secretary, Drumheller Coal Operators, L. H. N. Clark, Commander M. P. Drumheller, J. Davidson, Lethbridge Collieries, and W. T. Worthington, manager, Banner Coal Co., Edmonton, will represent the mine operators.

A fortress usually means a larger, more extensive fortification than a fort.

Railmen Honor Fellow Worker Leaving Service

A complimentary dinner was given in the Corona hotel recently on the retirement from active service of Alvin H. Snyder, 11029 95 street, Canadian National Railways locomotive engineer.

More than 100 guests attended, including many friends of Mr. and Mrs. Snyder from Edson and Jasper.

Francis Rasmussen, general chairman of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers of Winnipeg, was toastmaster. At the head table with Mr. and Mrs. Snyder were Mrs. Rasmussen, J. Clarke, retired superintendent; Mr. and Mrs. A. H. Parkes, Mr. and Mrs. H. McFadyen—Mr. Parkes and Mr. McFadyen are master mechanics on the C.N.R.—E. H. Cook, D. MacDonald, local chairman of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers, and Mrs. MacDonald; the Rev. E. F. Mapstone, Beulah Tabernacle, Edmonton.

PRESENT POCKETBOOK

An engraved leather pocketbook was presented Mr. Snyder by Mr. Rasmussen. The book contained notes from members of North Star Lodge No. 810, Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Engineers, Edmonton, in which Mr. Snyder held membership since Feb. 4, 1909.

Mrs. Snyder was the recipient of a bouquet of flowers from Mrs. Rasmussen, presented by Mrs. Rasmussen.

Mr. Snyder was born in North Dumfries, Ont., in 1881 and started railroading on the C.P.R. at Calgary in 1900.

He transferred to the G.T.P. at Biggar, Sask., in July, 1909, as a locomotive fireman and was promoted to engineer in 1913.

For the past 25 years Mr. Snyder worked out of Edmonton on freight and passenger service.

Railway officials here paid him tribute to Mr. Snyder who is retiring after 35 years of active service with a clear and unblemished record.

Mr. Mapstone in a short address described the sincere and active interest taken by Mr. and Mrs. Snyder in the work of the Beulah Tabernacle, of which Mr. and Mrs. Snyder are members of the executive committee.

Complimentary telegrams from railways brotherhood lodges at Jasper and Edson were received. Pleasing musical items were rendered by A. Caswell, accompanied by Mrs. George Caldwell.

Following an extended visit to points in Eastern Canada Mr. and Mrs. Snyder will take up residence in Vancouver.

Former Resident Dies at Toronto

Mrs. Arabella Jane Montgomery, resident of Edmonton for many years and the mother of W. G. "Bill" Montgomery, 10911 81 avenue, well known school teacher and athlete, died in Toronto Friday morning.

The widow of J. J. Montgomery, well known Edmonton realtor, Mrs. Montgomery was a prominent member of Highlands' United church for many years. She came to Edmonton from Ontario before the last war and returned to Toronto about seven years ago.

Surviving are two sons, W. G. Montgomery, of Edmonton; Sgt. R. E. Montgomery, RCAF, Montreal, and two daughters, Mrs. Hector Ford, Vancouver, and Mrs. R. Smith, Dauphin, Manitoba; and one brother, John Warrell, of Gorrie, Ontario.

Services will be held in Toronto Monday night and in Gorrie at 2 p.m. Tuesday. Burial will be in the family plot at Gorrie.

Corps Association Will Meet Tuesday

The regular monthly meeting of the Canadian Corps Association will be held in the Masonic Temple on Tuesday, Feb. 6, at 8 p.m.

As the election of officers for the coming year will be held at this meeting a large turn-out of members is expected.

The band of the 2nd (Reserve) Battalion, The Loyal Edmonton Regiment will be in attendance.



IRVING KLINE

City Business Man Returns From East

Irving Kline, well-known city jeweler, has returned from a conference of the Canadian Jewelers' Association in Toronto. The conference, attended by delegates representative of the jewelry business in all parts of Canada was addressed by G. S. Houghman, secretary of the Retail Federation of Canada.

Mr. Houghman told the delegates that intelligent partnership of business and government had saved this country from economic ruin during the war. He urged his listeners to familiarize themselves with new trends of public speaking, and stated that the jewelry trade is well suited to meet the future because "it is a profession that ministers to the art of gracious living, the goal of the people."

Popular feature of the meeting was a debate on the subject of credit. The affirmative team, maintained that the future success of the retailer depended upon individual enterprise and freedom from government credit controls. The negative viewpoint was that customers had learned to profit by sensible terms and would not buy on the old credit basis.

C. R. Strachan of Fort William was re-elected president of the association. George A. Young, London, is honorary president.

Lauds Government On Price Control

The Dominion government has done a good job through price control in curbing inflation in Canada, but the controls now imposed should be relaxed and abolished as common sense dictates, Cyril W. Stairs, Halifax, director of The Royal Bank of Canada, and president, W. Stairs Son and Morrow, Ltd., who is a city visitor in the course of a business tour of Western Canada.

Mr. Stairs said that while he will inspect the Union Tractor and Harvester Co., Ltd., building here, which he said was one of the most up-to-date of its kind in Canada. The reason for the inspection, he said, was to gain ideas for a contemplated extension to his plant at Halifax.

During his stop over here he conferred with J. G. Nickerson, manager, main branch, The Royal Bank of Canada, and with other bank officials. He is leaving Monday afternoon for Calgary.

Man Breaks Jaw In Street Fall

Slipping on the street at the intersection of 101 street and 102 avenue and falling on the side of his head, Stanley Stefure, 10148 104 street, was rushed to Royal Alexandra hospital by Smith's ambulance about 4:30 p.m. Saturday in what was described as "serious condition."

According to city police, the man had started to cross the street when the accident occurred. Besides head injuries, it was believed he received a broken jaw.

A-R-O-U-N-D THE TOWN

The Welsh people of Edmonton are making arrangements to celebrate St. David's Day on March 1. In other years a banquet has been held but this year the celebration will partake of a social and concert to be contributed to by well known artists.

The following girls recently enlisted in the Canadian Women's Army Corps: Mary L. Darnes, Red Deer; Violet M. Butsat, Pincher Creek; Doris R. Mackarenko, Heart Valley; Margaret Rees, Bragg Creek and Audrey B. Donald of Minnehik.

The following men from Edmonton recently enlisted in the army: Joseph Latoski, C. L. Luckwell, J. W. Cornish, R. W. Schultz, G. A. Dempsey, V. W. Bowers, F. W. Schuler, G. J. Rols, A. E. LeBlanc, E. D. McIntosh, T. W. Hart, S. Hodgson, E. A. Harris, C. L. Arnold and F. H. Stone.

Supreme court action was started Monday by C. H. Grant, K.C., Edmonton barrister, on behalf of Madeline M. Davis, Lindberg district minor, seeking \$4,000 general damages from Alberta Quayside Lindberg, for an alleged assault which took place on Oct. 7, 1944. The suit is brought by Edward Davis, father of the girl, who seeks \$600 special and general damages.

Emergency Accommodation Bureau Receives "Frantic" Call for Room

Trying to fill the hundreds of frantic requests for living quarters which flood into the Edmonton Emergency Accommodation Bureau is becoming an increasingly discouraging job, according to Mrs. E. M. Fielding who is in charge of the bureau.

Every day Mrs. Fielding receives pleas for assistance in locating "a suite or a house or some place to live," and she in turn passes on the plea to home owners or anyone with available accommodation to register at the bureau.

During January 765 persons registered at the bureau in an effort to locate homes. Of these 320 were placed but included only 26 of the 192 children registered.

Questioned about the large number of Canadian civilians seeking accommodation each month, Mrs. Fielding said a number of them are those whose rented homes have been sold over their heads and the new owner wanted them, or they are residents who were living in "deplorable conditions" and trying to better their situation.

BASEMENT ROOM

She spoke of a basement room, occupied by a mother with a child suffering from rheumatic fever, on which the landlord sought to have the rent raised. An investigation was made and the judge refused the requested increase in rent and ordered that the room was "unfit for human habitation." Mrs. Fielding said it was reported to her that the mother had hung the walls of the room with blankets in an effort to keep out the dampness and that the blankets were dripping with water.

"I'm sure many people in this city would be horrified if they knew of the conditions under which many families are being forced to live," she said. "I have several families listed with me who are looking for suites or houses, who at the present time are sleeping, eating and living in one small room. Some of them have one, two or even three small children."

During the first three days of February a total of 89 persons registered at the bureau including 68 adults and 21 children.

"It's really heart-breaking to have to tell these mothers that there just isn't any accommodation for people with children, but it



I SAW TODAY: R. C. Marshall in the Highlands section of the city.

AND Gordon Scott crossing 101 street at 101A avenue, Jean Napier entering the Taylor building, Ruth Rankin rounding the corner of the Birks building, Pat Graham trying to get used to being a civilian again, Kay Vance boarding a street car in the west end of the city, Joey Dinning in town from Calgary making the obvious remarks about the winter weather, Don Blythe, ex-Edmontonian, in city from Lethbridge to compete in hospital.

seems to be a fact that Edmonton landlords just won't have them."

James A. Christensen, chairman of the Emergency Housing Bureau committee of the Edmonton Chamber of Commerce was conferring with Mayor John W. Fry and City Commissioners Monday regarding the serious housing situation, it was announced by Reg. T. Rose, secretary of the Chamber.

Boys Throw Eggs

A number of boys who threw eggs at the residence of a 105 avenue and 104 street housewife Sunday evening, had disappeared when city police arrived on the scene. One egg had broken on a large window, splashing over the glass, but others wise doing no damage to the pane.

Johnstone Walker Limited

Store Hours: 9:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. Phone 25161—Ask for Dept.

Smartly Tailored Chesterfields Will "Top" Spring Fashions

Suede-Finished Polo Cloths
In Beige Tones and Bright
Colors

Youths' number one Coat, styled with a military swankness that makes it decidedly practical for business, school and college. Single-breasted boxy style with velvet collar with rounded lapels, slash pockets and three-button fastening.

Smartly tailored from fine all wool suede-finished polo cloths in beige tones, sand, lime green, apple green and bottle green, gold, rust, brown and mountie red. Lined throughout with rayon satin. Sizes 14, 16 and 18. Priced at

29.50

Lovely Polka Dot Spun Rayon Housecoats

Something just a little better than the ordinary type of housecoat and from which you will take long months service. Have long rolling collar, patch pockets and self belt.

Made from super-quality spun rayon in poudre blue and wine with white polka dots. Sizes 16 to 26½. Priced at

12.95

NEW SHIPMENT

CORRECTIVE SHOES

SMARTLY STYLED ON COMFORTABLE LASTS.

No longer is it necessary to wear displeasingly styled shoes in order to enjoy foot comfort. Buy Corrective Shoes at Johnstone Walker's!

•The "Styl-Well" model to the left is of black glazed kid, has military feel. Size 4½ to 10. Widths AA to C. Priced at

8.00

•The "Pedestienne" model to the right is also of black glazed kid and has slightly higher Cuban heel. Sizes 4½ to 10. Widths AA to C. Priced at

9.00



Johnstone Walker Limited



PRIVATE BREGER ABROAD—"Stop griping! SOMEBODY had to be chosen to release her for combat!"

DOROTHY DIX SAYS

Mothers Contribute To Child Delinquency

Many Mothers Abet Child's Incurability By Neglecting Maternal Duties; This Is Chief Cause of Criminals

The true explanation of the increase in juvenile delinquency, about which we are all so desperately concerned at present, is the lack of homes and mothers. We have plenty of houses and plenty of women have babies, but four walls and a bath don't make a home, and bearing a child doesn't automatically turn a woman into a real mother.

As a matter of fact, although we know civilization rests upon the home and the mother's hand shapes the character and determines the destiny of every human being who comes into the world, we do our best to frustrate the purposes of Nature by living in barracks and extolling the woman who has a career above the one who has twins.

NO ROOM FOR YOUNGSTERS

The average modern house is built on strictly birth control lines.

Snug Scarf-Hat

By ALICE BROOKS



7399

No chance of mislaying this scarf—it's attached to the beanie. Crocheted in a fluffy stitch, done quickly. Attractive in two colors. Outdoor girls of all ages will pronounce this all-in-one hat and scarf "simply super." Pattern 7399 has crocheted directions; stitches.

Send Twenty Cents in coins for this pattern (stamps cannot be accepted). Print plainly name, Address, Pattern Number. Edmonton Bulletin, Household Arts Dept., 60 Front Street, W., Toronto 1-A, Ont.

Please allow a week or ten days for delivery.

What's on the Air

The following programs are supplied to The Bulletin by the broadcasting companies and any variations are due to last-minute changes by the broadcasting systems or stations concerned.

CFRN—1290 k.c. Sunwapta Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Edmonton.
CKUA—580 k.c. University of Alberta.
CJCA—930 k.c. Taylor and Pearson Broadcasting Co. Ltd., Edmonton.
CKB—540 k.c. Watrous, Sask. Prairie regional station of the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation.
NBC—National Broadcasting Company Stations: KOA, 550 k.c.; KFI, 640 k.c.; KHQ, 530 k.c.
CBS—Columbia Broadcasting System Stations: KVI, 570 k.c.; KSL, 1160 k.c.; WOCO, 530 k.c.; KNX, 1070 k.c.; KIRO, 710 k.c.

Tonight's Program

8:00—The Farmer—CFRN.
Music shop—NBC.
Men in Scarlet—CJCA.
Salon musiques—CKUA, CBK.
8:15—Kiddies' program and news—CJCA.
Air adventures—CFRN.
News of the world—NBC.
8:30—Jazz of the circus—CFRN.
French I correspondence—CKUA.
Carolyn Gilbert, songs—NBC.
News and interlude—CBK.
8:45—Kallenborn edits the news—CKUA.
Lum & Abner—CJCA.
Today's adventure—CFRN.
News round-up—CBK.
Command performance—CFRN.
Music Club—CJCA.
Dinner music—CKUA.
Vox Pop—CBK.
Cavaliers of America—NBC.
8:55—Community leagues—CKUA.
9:00—The voice of Firestone—NBC.
Blind date—CFRN.
Crime Doctor—CBK.
Musical program—CJCA.
Chimney corner—CKUA.
On the march—NBC.
9:15—Curtain going up—CKUA.
Music—CJCA.
Rhythm and romance—CBK.
9:30—World and local news—CFRN.
Musical hour—CKUA.
Telephone hour—NBC.
Lux Radio Theatre—CFRN.
9:45—Big moments in sports—CFRN.
7:30—Information Please—CFRN.
7:45—Among my souvenirs—CFRN.
9:50—News—CJCA, CKUA, CBK.
Screen guild players—CBK.
Contested program—NBC, CFRN.
9:55—Canadian round-up—CJCA, CBA.
Civil Service Association—CKUA.
4:30—Barn dance—CFRN.
Thanks to Yanks—CBK.
Fr. adult education—CKUA.
Farm Forum—CJCA.
Dr. I. Q. NBC.
9:50—It pays to be ignorant—CJCA.
Tea Time Music—CKUA.
NBC.
I love a mystery—CBK.
9:55—Farm-home forum—CKUA.
Harkness of Washington—NBC.
Hilda Hopper—CBK.
9:30—Harmony house—CJCA.
For the record—NBC.
Frank Sinatra—CBK.
Authors playhouse—CFRN.
10:00—The telephone hour—NBC.
News—CJCA, CFRN.
10:15—Report from Parliament Hill—CFRN.
Music—CJCA.
Current events—CBK.
10:30—Among my souvenirs—CFRN.
Guest night—CJCA.
St. Louis serenades—NBC.
Piastra—CBK.
10:45—Leo Sims pianist—NBC.
Serenade to the night—CJCA.
News—CJCA, CFRN.
Leo Sims—NBC.
11:15—Freddie Martin organ—CFRN.
Three stars and a NBC.
11:30—Mystery playhouse—CFRN.
Design for dancing—NBC.
Bob Minor organ—CBK.
Cavaliers of America—CJCA.
11:45—Spotlight hands—CJCA.
Paul Paige—NBC.
12:30—News and sign-off—CJCA.

Tuesday Morning

6:15—Music and news—CJCA.
6:30—Morning to victory—CFRN.
6:45—1st hour—CJCA.
6:55—Showtime—CFRN.
6:55—News—CJCA.
7:00—News—Musical interlude—CFRN.
Farm Forum—CJCA.
Breakfast club—CBK.
7:15—Breakfast club—CJCA.
Melody round—CJCA.
7:30—News and music—CFRN.
7:45—Time and tunes—CFRN.
Musical clock—CJCA.
Music while you work—CBK.
8:00—News—CJCA, CBK, CFRN.
8:15—Jack Toulson, morning melodies—CJCA.
Tick-Tock serenade—CFRN.
Musical program—CBK.
8:30—South side show—CJCA.
Morning music—CBK.
8:45—Grain prices—CJCA.
Devotions—CBK.
Markets—CFRN.
8:55—Picture in artistry and news—CJCA.
9:00—Road of life—CJCA, CBK.
Melody Incorporated—CFRN.
9:15—Master musicians—CBK.
Church in the Wildwood—CJCA.
Morning matinee—CFRN.
9:30—Soldiers' wife—CJCA, CBK.
9:45—Lucky Lintox—CJCA, CBK.
10:00—News—CJCA, CBK, CFRN.
Here's to romance—CFRN.
10:15—Big Sister—CJCA, CBK.
10:30—Bendover with romance—CJCA.
Serenade for today—CFRN.
Program news—CBK.
10:45—Organ reveries—CJCA.
11:00—Club calendar—CJCA.
Police bulletin—CBK.
Bachelors in melody—CKUA.
Betty and Bob—CFRN.
The happy gang—CJCA, CBK.
Play it or pay it—CFRN.
11:45—Sing a song—CFRN.
Keyboard classic—CJCA.
Hoosier hot shots—CJCA.
Jean Hinds—CBK.
12:00—Tuesday Afternoon
12:05—Jack Toulson plays—CJCA.
News—CBK, CKUA.
Nook and cranny—CJCA.
12:15—Sports parade—CFRN.
Mid-day musicals—CJCA.
Alberta livestock Co-Op—CJCA.
News in French—CBK.
12:30—News—CJCA.
Nook show—CFRN.
Prairie farm broadcast—CKUA.
CBK.
12:45—World and local news—CFRN.
Grain prices and music—CJCA.
1:00—A woman of America—CJCA.
CBK.
Markets—CFRN.
Music Jovian corner—CKUA.
1:15—Ma Perkins—CJCA, CBK.
California melodies—CFRN.
1:30—Pepper Young—CJCA, CBK.
Bright horizons—CBK.
1:45—Right to happiness—CJCA, CBK.
Chapel scenes—CFRN.
2:00—World and music—CFRN.
The Liptons—CJCA, CBK.
This changing world—CBK.
Musical interlude—CKUA.
1:15—Melody in melody—CFRN.
Victor record album—CKUA.
1:35—Now freedom works—CJCA, CBK.



THESE WOMEN!—"Aw, gee, Ma! How will I look among my friends wearing a DRESS?"

Personal Health Service

By WILLIAM BRADY, M.D.

When the diet is not rich in milk and green vegetables—a fault of the diet of most Americans—the calcium (lime) in the bones will be drawn upon, for a certain amount of calcium is used up and excreted daily in health even when the daily intake of calcium is less than the amount required for maintaining good health. Thus the aging adult whose diet has been poor in calcium for years, perhaps for most of his or her lifetime, has what physicians or pathologists call osteoporosis—absorption of bone so that it becomes porous and brittle or fragile. This state of the bones in the aged, it should be clearly understood, is due to deficiency of calcium in the bones and not to the imaginary increase in the proportion of mineral matter which our

quaint school physiology books told us when you and I were young.

Unfortunately many of us, laymen and physicians too, have been too much impressed by the fact that something like 98 per cent of the calcium or lime in the body is in the bones and teeth. We have too often lost sight of the fact that the remainder of the calcium or lime in the healthy body, present in nerve tissues, muscle, glands, some organs and secretions, still greatly exceeds the amount of iron in the entire body, and the fact that the calcium or lime in the blood and other tissues is as important as the iron in the blood.

Here are a few of the functions of calcium in the body:

1. Necessary for clotting of blood—if there is calcium deficiency the clotting time is lengthened and bleeding is more likely to occur or to be excessive.
2. Necessary for vigorous contraction of the heart muscle, force of heart beat.
3. Prevents excessive permeability of capillary endothelium—that is to say, seepage, leakage or escape of fluid part of blood through the smallest (microscopic) blood vessels or from the capillary spaces, into the tissues (as in dropsy or inflammatory swellings) or upon the surface, (as in weeping eczema, temperamental rhinitis, watery nose, hay fever).

4. Regulates excitability of nerve fibres and nerve centres, prevents neuro-muscular irritability (as in asthma, leg cramps and bed-wetting in growing children).

It is my notion that calcium deficiency may have something to do with coronary occlusion, coronary thrombosis and angina pectoris. That is, I imagine—and please understand this is merely my theory—that an adequate intake of calcium and, of course, vitamin D, combats or lessens the tendency to coronary artery casualties, regardless of the cause of the trouble, because, I believe, calcium tends to prevent spasm or constriction of the coronary arteries. I do hope I make it clear that this is purely theoretical, and that calcium and vitamin D in such cases is not an emergency remedy. At best it can only tend to prevent attacks; at worst it can do no harm.

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2:30—News for women—CFRN.

As you like it, CFC.

Musical program—CBK.

2:45—Artists of tomorrow—CBK, CKUA.

Daily Dairy—CFRN.

3:00—Front line family—CBK, CFRN.

John Charles Thomas—CJCA.

3:15—Musical Magic—CFRN.

Songs for you—CKUA, CBK.

3:30—Musical memories—CFRN.

News—CJCA.

3:45—Afternoon downtown—CFRN.

Spotlight band—CJCA.

4:00—Western drive—CJCA, CBK.

Barnyard Boogie Club—CFRN.

4:15—Presenting Harry Horlick—CJCA.

Headline history—CKUA, CBK.

4:30—Wendell Hall sings—CFRN.

Three lads and a lass—CJCA.

French program—CBK.

Foreign songs—CKUA.

4:45—News—CFRN, CBK.

Roberta piano stylings—CJCA.

Battle Honor—CKUA.

4:55—News—CFRN.

5:00—The Farmer—CFRN.

Fairy tales—CKUA.

Raymond Scott—CJCA.

Music shop—NBC.

Ann Watt, soprano—CBK.

5:15—Kiddies' program and news—CJCA.

Air adventures—CFRN.

News of the world—NBC.

5:30—Jazz of the circus—CFRN.

French I correspondence—CKUA.

Carolyn Gilbert, songs—NBC.

News and interlude—CBK.

5:45—Kallenborn edits the news—CKUA.

Lum & Abner—CJCA.

Today's adventure—CFRN.

News round-up—CBK.

Command performance—CFRN.

Music Club—CJCA.

Dinner music—CKUA.

5:55—Picture in artistry and news—CJCA.

6:00—Road of life—CJCA, CBK.

Melody Incorporated—CFRN.

6:15—Master musicians—CBK.

Church in the Wildwood—CJCA.

Morning matinee—CFRN.

6:30—Soldiers' wife—CJCA, CBK.

6:45—Lucky Lintox—CJCA, CBK.

10:00—News—CJCA, CBK, CFRN.

Here's to romance—CFRN.

10:15—Big Sister—CJCA, CBK.

10:30—Bendover with romance—CJCA.

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Your Baby And Mine

By MYRTLE MEYER ELDRED

The trials and tribulations which result when two families must double up are aggravated when there are small children in both families. Different ideas on discipline, training and feeding can drive the conscientious parent frantic.

One such relative writes, "My doctor ridicules me and says I let my sentimentality and mis-directed kindness ruin my baby. He says I should let him 'cry it out'."

"He is 13 months old. He has a high IQ, says numerous words and understands almost anything and understands well. At eight months he was a healthy, chubby, happy baby. Then, uninvited, my sister-in-law brought her malicious, undisciplined child to live with me until our husbands came home from the war. He has made my baby an underweight, nervous, irritable child.

"No sooner would the baby get to sleep than his cousin would dash in noisily and shout and stamp his feet until the baby woke up. At other times he would throw a toy in the sleeping baby's face, or hit him on the stomach or eye and scream with delight when the baby woke up crying and trembling. His mother remained indifferent to all of this. Finally I took the baby into my bed and he began nursing again at night, lost weight, became irritable and could not sleep longer than an hour at a time.

"Two months ago I asked her to leave. But the damage is done. He is terribly frightened at the sight of the crib and if put to sleep wakens within 15 minutes and cannot go back to sleep for an hour. I have put cradle toys, crib beads and decals on his bed. I have skipped his nap and put him to bed late. But he will not stay in his crib. I am so ashamed of his nursing and anti-social habits. What shall I do?"

Distressing as was the behavior of the 13-month-old, I would not blind myself to the fact that failure to sleep, loss of weight and general irritability do not seem to be a completely logical result of it. It is a very critical of the baby's whole diet, his intake of vitamin D, and feel that if this were improved he would not waken so many times at night to be nursed, nor would he waken 15 minutes after he was asleep.

Do that first, checking carefully each item of his diet, size of formula, etc. Then sit beside him when he goes to bed and pat him gently until he falls asleep. When he has again accepted his crib (right beside your bed) as his sleeping place you can taper off your going-to-sleep ceremony. Our leader, "Diet from One to Two Years," may be had by sending a stamped, self-addressed envelope with this request to Myrtle Meyer Eldred, in care of this newspaper.

McKenney On Bridge

By WILLIAM E. MCKENNEY

America's Card Authority

Peter Leventritt, winner of the World Championship Pair Event, is not the only bridge player in the Leventritt family. Mother and Dad both play a good game of bridge. I thought today's hand presented

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Fairy tales—CKUA.

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Melody Incorporated—CFRN.

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Here's to romance—CFRN.

10:15—Big Sister—CJCA, CBK.

10:30—Bendover with romance—CJCA.

6:45—Lucky Lintox—CJCA, CBK.

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10:00—News—CJCA, CBK, CFRN.

Here's to romance—CFRN.

10:15—Big Sister—CJCA, CBK.

10:30—Bendover with romance—CJCA.

6:45—Lucky Lint

Wedding Held At All Saints

Altar of All Saints Cathedral was bright with spring flowers and lighted tapers for the wedding on Saturday at 7 p.m. of Miss Dorothy Mary Greenwood, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. Guy Greenwood of Edmonton, and Capt. Ian Blake Cameron, R.C.A.M.C., son of Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Cameron of New Westminster. The Rev. Rev. A. H. Trendell, Dean of Edmonton, officiated.

Given in marriage by her father, the bride wore a floor length gown of oyster satin, styled with a long hasque bodice, round neckline inset with lace, long pointed sleeves and a full skirt dipping to a slight train at the back. Her chapel length veil was of oyster tulle, caught to her head by a ruching of lace in a halo effect. She carried a bouquet of deep red roses and her only piece of jewelry was a strand of pearls.

MATRON-OF-HONOR

Matron-of-honor was Mrs. Stanley Cameron, who wore a gown of pale green sheer over gold. She carried a bouquet of yellow carnations and her headress was of coral lace with lace mittens to tone and gold slippers.

Best man was Lt. Pat Macdonald of the reserve army, and Donald Ulrich was an usher. Vernon Barford was at the console of the organ.

A reception to 40 guests was held at the Macdonald hotel drawing room, where Mrs. Greenwood, receiving with the wedding party were an afternoon ensemble of French blue complemented by a corsage of gardenias. Her hat was a small model of blue flowers to match her dress and other accessories were black. Mrs. Cameron was in a grey and rose outfit with a corsage of Tulsipar roses.

Maj. H. S. Davies, Canadian Army, proposed the toast to the bride.

WEDDING TRIP

The couple left later for a wedding trip to Toronto where they will take up temporary residence. Capt. Cameron is stationed in Toronto. For going away the bride changed to a beige afternoon dress, turquoise blue coat trimmed with brown fur, brown hat, shoes, gloves and bag.

The bride obtained her degree in nursing from the Royal Jubilee Hospital in Victoria, and the bridegroom graduated in Arts from the University of British Columbia, and received his degree in Medicine from the University of Alberta.

Navy Mothers Help Prisoners

The Navy Mothers' club, meeting recently in the Memorial Hall, decided to send cigarettes regularly to prisoners-of-war and parcels of comforts to the boys in Queen Victoria Hospital in Sussex, Eng.

Support was given to a resolution presented by the ex-servicemen's Rehabilitation Committee, urging the Dominion government to call a conference immediately to permit the Dominion Housing scheme to be brought into operation in Alberta.

Mrs. W. Ray Schurman of the C.V.B. was guest speaker, and explained the questionnaire on post war buying.

New members were Mrs. E. Baronsfeather, Mrs. E. Banks, Mrs. R. S. Summersgill, Mrs. E. McBride, Mrs. J. W. Stewart and Mrs. A. Covic.

Retiring officers were presented with gifts in appreciation of their work. Visiting sailors were AB. D. Turvey, AB. D. Morrison, AB. S. Carter, AB. F. Mozuruk, L.S.T. A. Spaner, L.S. J. Wynniuk and L.P. Don Myler. Donations were received from a friend \$10; Mrs. Brownlaw \$1; Mrs. N. C. Fitcher \$5.

New convengers and committees were elected as follows: Mrs. D. Cobbleick, assistant secretary; Mrs. W. Fleming, Mrs. J. Yule, Mrs. R. Turner, central committee; Mrs. R. J. Griffiths, Mrs. C. Clark, Mrs. H. Horne, Mrs. A. Mauner, Mrs. F. Jones, Mrs. N. Royick, Mrs. H. Cox, Mrs. H. Hughes, Mrs. M. Mason and Mrs. R. T. Metcalfe, funerals committee.

Next meeting will be held on Feb. 15.

Robert Chapman, son of Mr. and Mrs. Cecil H. Chapman of Edmonton, was married last week in Calgary, to Miss Dorothy Edith White, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. R. White of Calgary. The marriage took place in St. Stephen's Church of England and the Rev. Dr. Maddocks officiated.

Wear CLOTHES that SPARKLE!

Our Dry Cleaning Puts New Life Into Them!

New Method

Laundry and Dry Cleaners Jasper at 111 St. Ph. 26114



NEW CANADIANS' ASSEMBLY LINE—Thousands of babies will be washed and dressed on this assembly line in the next year or two when most of the 26,000 British wives, who married Canadian servicemen overseas, and their babies will be coming to Canada to their new homes. The Canadian National Railways, with the co-operation of the Canadian Red Cross Society, has set up a nursery, special rest room and a welcome canteen at Bonaventure Station for their convenience when passing through Montreal, centre for connecting trains to all parts of the Dominion. The photograph shows members of the Voluntary Nursing Auxiliary of the Red Cross caring for the babies, while the insets show two of the nurses minding babies while the mothers rest.

The Personal Column

TO compliment Mrs. William Levine, the former Miss Helen Reid, members of the Gamma Chapter of Beta Sigma Phi fraternity held a tea on Sunday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Eva Matheson. Miss Katherine Munro poured tea from a table centred with a bowl of spring flowers and lighted with yellow tapers. Assisting in serving the 32 guests were Mrs. Bruce Laidlaw and the Misses Marjorie Carter and Frances Barr. Mrs. Dorothy Cameron, director, received with Mrs. Matheson, who is sponsor of the fraternity.

The Bonnie Doon Community League is holding a fancy dress carnival and races with a hockey match on Friday at 7:30 p.m. at the community hall, 92 street and 58 avenue.

Fit-Sgt. B. H. L. Smyth, RCAF, and Mrs. Smyth leave Monday for Brandon, Man., where the former will be stationed. The couple have been spending some time in Edmonton.

MRS. M. C. McCannell, president of the Board of Directors of the YWCA, will preside at the annual meeting of the board to be held Tuesday at 8 p.m. in the YWCA. Members and friends are invited to attend.

The Edmonton General Hospital Alumni Association and the nurses will hold a Valentine dance at the Masonic Temple on Friday, Feb. 9, at 9:30 p.m.

MORE than 130 couples from the University of Alberta attended the Engineering Students' Society house dance in Convocation Hall, Saturday night. Patrons for the evening were Mr. and Mrs. R. E. Phillips of the engineering department. The hall was decorated with the displays from the Engineer's ball held earlier in the week. A novelty skit was staged during the intermission in which a supposedly "dead" man was brought back to life. The ESS executive with Angelo Roshko as president, Allan Spence, vice-president, Art Howard, secretary-treasurer, and Duncan McCracken, Doug Love and Will Ryan as executive members were in charge of arrangements. Jack Jackinsky's orchestra supplied the music and Warren Dore was in charge of the program.

The English Cocker Spaniel Club of Alberta will hold a tea and sale of home cooking at the home of Mrs. R. E. Austin, 10615 115 street, Wednesday from 3 to 7 p.m. Proceeds will be devoted to the spring dog show being held to raise funds to provide a special car for the use of the returning wounded service men, and friends and members are urged to attend.

The engagement of Miss Margaret Marie (Sharon) Mulholland, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Mulholland, of Edmonton, to Harold Chandler, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Chandler, of Calgary, was announced Thursday evening by the bride-elect's mother. Mrs. Mulholland when she entertained 12 guests at a dinner party at the Palliser hotel.

Annual banquet of the Misericordia Nurses' Alumnae will be held Monday at 7:30 p.m. at the hospital. Miss Evelyn Murphy, accompanied by her father, the Rev. Arthur Murphy, will leave next week-end for Vancouver to be away for the rest of the winter season.

Transport Crashes—ROME, Feb. 5.—(AP)—A heavily loaded transport plane of the U.S. 12th Air Force crashed into a mountain ridge 60 miles north of Rome on Friday, killing all but three of the 18 passengers. Flumes enveloped the gasoline-soaked wreckage and burned to death 23 American army personnel, including three nurses.

Twin Married At Week-End

Bouquets of spring flowers decorated the First Church of the Nazarene on Saturday, Feb. 3, at 7 p.m. for the wedding of Miss Edythe Elva Watson, twin daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Watson, of Enfield, Sask., and Gordon Stanley Brownridge, Edmonton, son of Mrs. F. T. Brownridge and the late Mr. Brownridge. The Rev. A. B. Patterson performed the ceremony.

Given in marriage by an old friend of the family, Louis K. Brown, the bride wore a gown of white sheer and a veil held in place with a halo of orange blossoms and carried an arm bouquet of American Beauty roses.

BRIDESMAIDS—Attending as bridesmaids were the Misses Audrey Watson, sister of the bride, and Betty Brown. Miss Watson wore a blue sheer gown with pink roses in her hair and Miss Brown wore rose-sheer and a feather hat. Both carried bouquets of spring flowers.

Best man was George Warner and Garfield Allanson was usher. S. H. Kesting played the wedding music and Miss LeVina Davies sang "I'll Walk Beside You."

Mrs. W. T. Williams received with the wedding party, wearing a black crepe frock with black lace yoke and sleeves, green hat and accessories and a corsage of red roses. Mrs. Brownridge, mother of the bridegroom, chose for the wedding a navy sheer over flowered crepe dress, navy hat and a corsage of American Beauty roses.

RECEPTION—After the ceremony a reception was held at the home of Mrs. Brown, 11027 85 avenue, when spring flowers decorated the room and the bride's table, which was centred with a three-tiered wedding cake. J. Fowler, Calgary, proposed the toast to the bride.

Later the couple left for the southern part of the province for a honeymoon, the bride travelling in a gold wool frock and a brown fur coat. Upon their return the couple will reside in Edmonton.

Mrs. C. J. Asp Elected Head Evening Group

Meeting recently, St. Faith's Evening Group of the W.A. elected Mrs. C. J. Asp as the new president.

Joint installation ceremony of afternoon and evening groups was performed by the Rev. L. M. Watts in a short service at the church, followed by a social meeting when members of the evening group were hostesses in the parish hall.

Other officers are honorary president, Mrs. L. M. Watts; vice-president, Mrs. W. Shillabeer; secretary, Mrs. W. Bristow; treasurer, Miss N. Waters; prayer partner, Mrs. B. G. Cairns; educational secretary, Mrs. Watts; dorcas, Mrs. W. E. Gillibrand; social service, Mrs. E. Burns; war service, Mrs. G. Sturla; flower fund and sick visiting, Mrs. E. Smith.

CWL Sub-Division Plans Bridge, Whist and Bazaar

The January meeting of the Margaret Duggan sub-division, Catholic Women's League, was held in the cathedral hall, with a good turnout of members and the president, Miss Helene Steinberg, in the chair. Mrs. Anne Chisholm, convener for the Good Shepherd Home, reported on the Christmas party, given in the home to 63 girls, and read a gracious letter of thanks from the Rev. Mother M. Annunziata, superior.

Miss Anne Fitzgerald in reporting on bridge clubs, stated there were 14 tables in play. The members decided to sponsor a mammoth bridge and whist party at the Memorial hall on March 16, in support of the Diocesan Council CWL and bazaar, to raise money for the building of a lounge room in the Col. McEburn hospital. Tickets will be sold by the members and 100 tables are expected to be in play. Good prizes will be given.

Miss K. Conroy and Mrs. Pat Coleman were appointed to the Diocesan council CWL purchasing committee to select furniture for the lounge room.

The Rev. Father C. J. Foran gave his first talk on "Catholic Thinking," which was enthusiastically received and many questions were asked which were answered by Father Foran.

Refreshments were served by the convener of refreshments, Mrs. K. Chrystal.

Calendar

Norwood United Women's Missionary Society meeting in the church parlor Tuesday at 2:30 p.m.

St. John Nursing Division No. 30 meeting at headquarters Tuesday at 8 p.m.

Edmonton Chapter Review Number 1 of WBA meeting in the 1001 hall 112 avenue and 93 street Wednesday at 2:30 p.m.

Metropolitan Church W.A. Group 4 meeting Wednesday at 7 p.m. at the home of Mrs. J. R. Riddell 10646 83 avenue.

Group 1 Metropolitan Women's Association meeting at the home of Mrs. Fred Richards 9916 90 avenue Wednesday at 2:30 p.m.

The monthly meeting of the Edmonton General Hospital Alumnae Association will be held at the hospital Thursday Feb. 8 at 8:15 p.m.

St. Faith's Women's Auxiliary meeting at the YWCA Tuesday at 2:45 p.m.

The Royal Society of St. George's Women's Auxiliary meeting at the YWCA Tuesday at 2:45 p.m.

The Women's Typographical Auxiliary meeting at the home of Mrs. Garfield Garbrie 9938 108A avenue, Wednesday at 2:30 p.m.

The Canadian Nurses' League Auxiliary No. 18 meeting in the 1001 hall 112 street Tuesday at 8:15 p.m. for the official visit of the provincial president.

Calgary Nurse Weds Officer

CALGARY, Feb. 3.—At a twilight ceremony in Central United church Jan. 27, Miss Peggy Doreen Hardy, RN, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Hardy, Calgary, became the bride of FO Stanley Russell Michalak, son of Mrs. Nellie Michalak, Edmonton. The Rev. R. W. Dalgleish officiated.

Given in marriage by her father the bride wore a long white sheer frock, shirred at the waist and finished with silver sequins at the yoke. Her chapel veil was held in place by orange blossoms, and she carried a sheaf of carnations.

ATTEND BRIDE

Mrs. R. C. Lounsbury, sister of the bride, was matron of honor and she wore a pink dress with which she carried a bouquet of pink carnations. Miss Hubs Lounsbury, RN, Clarendon, was bridesmaid and was dressed in a blue sheer and she carried a bouquet of dark pink carnations.

The wedding music was played by Mrs. Phyllis Chapman-Clarke, R. C. Lounsbury, Calgary was groomsmen, FO Charlie Shields and PO Stanley Gufayson, Calgary, were the ushers.

RECEPTION HELD

Following the ceremony a reception was held at the Palliser hotel for 35 guests.

During the reception Clem Elliott played piano selection and the toast to the bride was proposed by the groomsmen.

FO, and Mrs. Michalak left for Banff to spend their honeymoon and on their return will make their home at Clarendon where the groom is stationed. For travelling the bride wore a tan and crepe dress with a matching hat and a green wool coat trimmed with red fox collar and a corsage of roses.

Edmonton Girl Weds In East

TORONTO, Feb. 5.—Rectory of St. Patrick's church here was the scene of a wedding on Monday, when Miss Kathleen Patricia (Kay) Cullen, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Cullen, 11408 83 street, Edmonton, became the bride of LAC. Reynold K. Olsen, RCAF, only son of Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Olsen of Port Kells, B.C., and formerly of Bellevue, Alta. The Rev. Father John Hague, CSSR, also of Edmonton, officiated.

The bride wore a dress of heaven blue crepe, fashioned with three quarter sleeves and softly draped front. Her hat was a spring model of pink flowers and veiling, and she had long pink gloves to match. A corsage of sweetheart roses was pinned to her shoulder.

Miss Mary McQuig of Toronto was bridesmaid, and wore a frock of royal grey in draped lines, a spring hat of violets and gloves to tone. Her corsage was of American Beauty roses.

Telegrapher Percy J. Carley, RC NVR, of McLennan, Alta., and HMCS York, Toronto, was best man.

A reception to 25 guests was held later at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. Mowat, Willow Avenue. Mrs. Mowat, receiving with the wedding party, wore a frock of mauve with tulle and lace accessories and a corsage of Tulsipar roses.

The bride's table was set with lace, and a Madeira centre piece. The wedding cake, spring flowers and tall pink tapers completed the arrangement.

Toast to the bride was given by J. R. Reid, manager of the Canada Trust Co. in Toronto, where the bride was employed before her marriage.

The couple left later for a wedding trip to Edmonton, to visit the bride's parents. For travelling Mrs. Olsen wore a two-piece dress of gold wool embroidered in white angora, topcoat and accessories in brown.

The bridegroom, who has been stationed with the RCAF in Ontario, has been transferred to the Northwest Air Command at Edmonton for re-posting to one of the northern stations.

Rev. E. S. Otley Gives Address

Quarterly board meeting, Edmonton Diocesan Board of the W.A. of Anglican churches, was held last week-end in Christ church and the Rev. E. S. Otley gave a noon tide address, stating that enthusiasm for the church and her work on the part of senior members engenders enthusiasm in younger church members.

Mrs. W. E. Briggs presented an address on the needs of India, and Mrs. D. W. F. Richardson gave a detailed talk on the development of Thailand from the 13th century to the present day.

The treasurer's review of the year showed advance in membership and donations. A splendid representation of city branches was reported.

Mrs. E. F. Tackaberry, Diocesan president, was in the chair.



MARRIED 51 YEARS—Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Duggan, well-known Edmonton couple, who mark the 51st anniversary of the wedding on Tuesday, Feb. 6. Married at the Bishop's palace at St. Albert in 1894, the couple have made their home in Edmonton since that time.

Lt. Wilna Thomas Finds Girls In Uniform Need "Mothering"

OTTAWA, Feb. 5.—(CP)—"Padre" to the 1,700 girls of the Canadian Women's Army Corps here is friendly, dark-haired Lt. Wilna Thomas of Ogema, Sask. and Victoria, assistant to Maj. B. D. Armstrong of Kempville, Ont. Protestant chaplain of the Ottawa area.

While the practice of having women assistants to army chaplains is new—Lt. Thomas is one of the first two—the girls living in Ottawa's four large CWAC barracks say they like it and were pleasantly surprised to find the new "padre" was a girl their own age.

Lt. Thomas visits the girls at Globe, Kildare, Argyle and Vassau Oval barracks in turn one evening a week.

"Homemaking seems to be the problem I've run into most," she told The Canadian Press, "and in these cases we arrange for the girls to be entertained in homes here and to join the church group of their choice. It seems to help a lot."

"The girls are only a group of civilian girls in uniform and they often need a bit of mothering."

SMOOTHS MANY PROBLEMS

When she visits one of the barracks she is prepared to help with almost any problem. However, since the girls generally ask their company officer's help with their immediate personal difficulties, Lt. Thomas reports her work is mainly that of a regular chaplain—the spiritual welfare of her girls.

"One of my big jobs is trying to interpret the difference between religions, especially to a girl who is marrying someone not of her own faith when it is particularly important for her to understand his point of view," she said.

Daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Thomas of Victoria, she is a graduate of the University of Saskatchewan and the United Church Training School in Toronto. After working at Hamilton, Ont., mission she travelled Canada as secretary for the younger groups of the Women's Missionary Society of the United Church.

When the Army Chaplain Service decided to enlist two women assistants

Agnew Chapter Plans to Adopt Canadian Corvette

Commander Agnew chapter 10 DE held its regular meeting in 437 Tegler building, when the executive officers presented their reports and the municipal agenda was read and discussed.

The work supervisor, Miss Jean Hughes has completed final arrangements for adopting a Canadian corvette, and in aid of this a rummage sale is to be held shortly.

As a social event the members have planned a sleigh ride party for Feb. 17.

Every Day Is Bargain Day at The ARMY & NAVY

Drugs, Stationery, etc.

Couple Marry At RC Church

In St. Anthony's Cathedral here recently Miss Kathleen Larson, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. W. Larson was married to Joseph Rehrebar, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. I. Rehrebar, of Edmonton, formerly of Winfield. The Rev. C. J. Foran performed the ceremony.

The bride's gown was white sheer styled with high, rounded neckline and full skirt which finished in a short train. Tiny buttons fastened the back of the bodice and the long sleeves ended in ruffled cuffs. Her floor-length veil was held in place with a sheaf of carnations and she carried an arm bouquet of American Beauty roses. She was given in marriage by her father.

Miss Mary Gaultier, of Edmonton, was bridesmaid. Her floor-length gown was of deep blue with a white collar and carried a colonial bouquet.

Admiral Schreiber of Winnipeg, brother of the groom was best man.

For the daughter's wedding, Mrs. Larson wore a dress of white with a blue collar and a corsage of red roses.

After the ceremony a wedding dinner for 30 guests was held at the home of the bride's parents.

The excellent musical program was arranged with vases of daffodils and blue iris centered with a three-tiered wedding cake.

Out-of-town guests were: Mr. and Mrs. Jack Waide of Lacombe; Mrs. C. Walters of Winfield; Mrs. John Olson of Gwynne; Mr. and Mrs. J. Meyers of Crescent Spruce, B.C.

Mrs. R. B. Wells entertained informally on Thursday evening at her home on Connaught Drive.

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You will like the way a few drops of Vatro-nol act upon your nostrils promptly, effectively relieve distress of head colds. It soothes irritation, reduces swelling, helps clear cold-clogged nose and makes breathing easier. (NOTE: Also helps prevent many colds from developing if used in time!) Try it! Works just fine! Follow directions in folder.

VICKS VATRO-NOL

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Tea at its Best!

RED ROSE TEA

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Canada's largest selling

fine QUALITY tea!

It's Different—Yet Economical

You'll Rave About This Beautiful

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The New WAVE COLD

so easy to place—it requires no wave set! Means Just What the Name Implies: NO HEAT! NO HEATERS! Soft, natural waves or gummy tresses—LASTS LONGER!

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DARBODS



AROUND HOME



1,000 to 3,000 Slain

One of Three Survivors
Bares Massacre by Nazis

By DANIEL DE LUCE

LODZ, Poland, Feb. 5.—(AP)—Charred bodies sprawled beside the brick ruins of a Nazi prison camp and sobbing Polish children laid tiny wreaths and flowers upon their dead yesterday.

Frantisek Zaremski, 30-year-old Polish carpenter, told how German SS guards slaughtered from 1,000 to 3,000 young Polish men Jan. 18, the day before Lodz was liberated by Soviet armored forces, in an old textile factory on the outskirts of the city.

British and American correspondents from Moscow interviewed Zaremski after inspecting the grisly factory site.

The story of Radogoszcz—this SS transit prison camp—was told yesterday by Zaremski took rank with the most sub-human chapters of Nazi rule in Europe. Four hours on end, he said, the massacre continued methodically.

THREE SURVIVOR:

Zaremski said only two others besides himself survived.

A small girl with long, blonde curls stumbled down a stairway from the second floor landing where she had recognized one shriveled, carbonized victim as her uncle.

There were bodies piled in both sides of the factory and one every landing of the steel and concrete stairway.

The exact number of Poles who died may never be known. Zaremski said there were 900 prisoners in his cell block but did not know how many there were in the rest of the prison camp. Estimates by Lodz townspeople ran as high as 3,000.

About two o'clock in the morning of Jan. 18 guards with revolvers ordered us to go down stairs for roll call two at a time," said Zaremski. "I followed 15 or 20 others and saw SS men with sub-machine guns lined along the wall of the corridor.

As we started to run the gauntlet, the Germans opened fire. My waist was grazed by a bullet but I fell flat, feigning death even when the Germans flashed an electric torch in our faces and put bullets into those moaning or otherwise still appearing alive.

Then other groups were forced to run through the corridor. Dead were piled on dead."

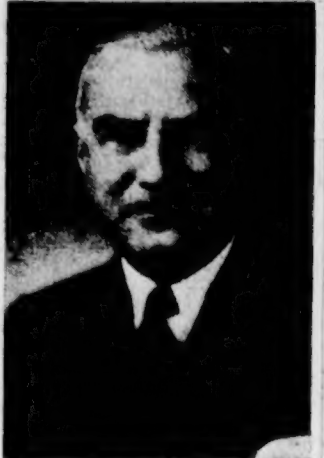
Four Fliers Lost

As Patrol Bomber
Disappears at Sea

HALIFAX, Feb. 5.—(CP)—An RCAF patrol bomber disappeared on a routine flight over the Atlantic from the nearby Dartmouth base Saturday and is feared to have crashed at sea with the loss of all four men aboard, the air force disclosed last night. Small pieces of wreckage were found during the search.

The crew, listed as "missing, presumed dead," are as follows, with home towns of next-of-kin given:

FO. J. M. Smith, the pilot, Moncton, N.B.; PO. R. E. O'Connell, Montreal; Sgt. J. M. McColman, Toronto; and Sgt. J. M. Northgrave, Halifax.



CPR RESEARCH HEAD—W. A. Newman, MBE, chief of the new department of research set up by the Canadian Pacific Railway on Feb. 1, will be concerned with all phases of railway operation in meeting conditions bound to arise in post-war days.

Official List
Of Casualties

ROYAL CAN. NAVY (LIST 324)
DIED ON JAN. 24, 1945
Lawrence, R. G., Stoker 2nd class, Port Arthur, Ont.

RCAF OVERSEAS (LIST A-1,108)
MISSING ON ACTIVE SERVICE
Coulter, C. E., F-Sgt., Port Hope, Ont.
Dyer, Howard R., FO, Montreal.
Feldman, J., Sgt., Toronto.
Fox, Gerald G., PO, Dresden, Ont.
Haley, A. W., PO, Toronto.
Harrigan, T. R., Sgt., Chelmsford, N.B.
How, Frederick W., FO, 311465, Mrs. A. L. How (mother), 11706 St. St., Edmonton.

Hubley, C. D. B., PO, Manitou, Man.
Jenney, D. E., FL, Ingersoll, Ont.
Kasemodol, Ernest R., PO, Montreal.
MacFarlane, Donald J., PO, Ottawa.
MacGregor, J. A. S., PO, Martinlow, Ont.

Maloney, T. J., F-Sgt., Marmora, Ont.
McLeod, W. R., F-Sgt., Guelph, Ont.
McVicar, R. A., FO, North Vancouver.
Morgan, W. G. E., F-Sgt., Fort William.
Nickle, R. K., PO, North Bay, Ont.
Phillips, J. M., PO, Dutton, Ont.
Sorrenti, V. A., FO, Winnipeg.
Springstein, N. R., PO, Merid, Sask.
Tait, Cecil R., PO, Pembroke, Ont.
Wilsner, F. H., FO, Dorval, Que.

MISSING—NOW PRESUMED DEAD
Alier, J. A., F-Sgt., Windsor, Ont.
Bachand, J. G., WO, Three Rivers, Que.
Bord, W. D. C., FO, St. Jovite, Que.
Casabon, J. N. G. R., WO, Cardinal, Ont.

Crone, Robert D., FO, London, Ont.
Ellsmere, R. O., FO, Powassan, Ont.
Kemp, R. W., FO, Hamilton, Ont.
Ochsner, Robert D., PO, 38332.
LAW, Achmer, R. T. (wife), 38332-139, RCAF Overseas, E. R. Ochsner (father), Bittern Lake, Alta.

Parker, J. A., PO, Mississauga, Man.
Warren, A. L., FO, Brockville, Ont.
Wilson, Herbert C., PO, Winnipeg.
Young, H. K., FO, Norwood Grove, Man.

The sun travels through space at the speed of 11 miles a second.

Appeal Court
Asked to Rule
On Rental Case

CALGARY, Feb. 5.—(CP)—The Alberta appeal court was asked Saturday by Magistrate Ben Metcalfe of Lethbridge, to make a ruling on an important question with respect to the prosecution of landlords for violation of regulations of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board.

According to a case stated by the magistrate, which will be heard at the appeal court sittings opening in Calgary, Feb. 12, Julius Vincze, Lethbridge, was convicted by him of charging tenants a total of \$28.50 a month despite the fact the rental had previously been fixed by Rental Appeal Judge C. J. Ford at \$18 monthly. Vincze was fined \$100 and costs.

RENTAL SET AT \$18

According to the stated case, His Honor set the rental for two attic rooms owned by Vincze on April 27, 1944, at \$18 a month.

Subsequently Vincze rented the rooms to three tenants, Joan Richards, Leola Redford and Helen Anderson, charging them each \$9.50 a month or a total for the premises of \$28.50 a month plus utilities.

Magistrate Metcalfe asks the appeal court to decide whether he erred in holding that the premises were not in possession of the tenants as "shared accommodation," and if he did err in this respect whether the error affected the prosecution of the landlord. He also asks whether he erred in holding that the rent fixed by Judge Ford would remain at that figure unless changed by a further order of the Wartime Prices and Trade Board.

Nazi Sympathizers
Reported in Action
In Southern France

MARSEILLE, Feb. 5.—(AP)—Well-organized bands of Nazi-sympathizing Maquis roaming through southern France have been waging a campaign of terror against loyal Frenchmen and other Allies, it was reported yesterday.

Bands of bandits roaming over scattered areas seek to create an atmosphere of insecurity and hinder the military as well as the civilian routine with shootings, thefts and explosions, regional police officers said.

The bandits are believed to comprise elements of the former following of an official in the Parti Populaire Francaise—the militia of Jacques Doriot.

RAF Planes Attack
V-Bomb Installations

LONDON, Feb. 5.—(Reuters)—Attacks on v-bomb installations in Holland by RAF Spitfire fighters—bombers and a 1,600-mile round trip by RAF coastal command Liberators which attacked German shipping in the Baltic were announced yesterday by the air ministry. All the planes returned safely. A destroyer, four U-boats and a merchant ship were attacked in the Baltic raid but results were not known.

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Extra blousettes always add spice to an intriguing skirt for informal dress. These white cotton pique blousettes are in shirtwaist style, short sleeves. All seams doubly sewn. White only. Single pocket. Sizes 14 to 20.
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Tell Your Friends About EATON'S New Worsted Suits
Men and young men, this Spring, even more than ever before, will want wool worsted three-piece suits that will be durable, well styled and well tailored—they can be certain that EATON suits are!

- Single breasted models, two- or three-button, peak lapels.
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- Mono- and group stripes.
- Brown, navy also the lighter blues.
- Sizes 36 to 44.

COAT, VEST AND TROUSERS, **\$27.50**
—Men's Suits, Main Floor

MEN'S NEW FELTS
For Spring!

Here's one that will give a new lift to your personality. Fine fur felts in off-the-face or snap brim styles. Bound or unbound edges, lined or unlined. Your complexion or eyes may call for a new tan, medium brown, dark brown, grey or a blue grey. Blacks too. Sizes 7 1/2 to 7 1/4.
EACH **\$5.00**
—Men's Hats, Main Floor

There is Sparkle in the New
GLAMOR PINS

To see these new metal and plastic glamor pins—some with simulated gems—in bird, flower and other fantastical designs, will bring exclamations of joy. Sizes for blouses, coat and jacket lapels, and other wearables.

\$1.95, \$2.95, \$3.95

Coro
Costume Jewelry

This accessory bids strong in the pre-Easter show. The more costume jewelry the better—especially if it is the famed Coro! It's sterling silver with a rose gilded finish. Beautiful, you'll think so, too, when once seen. Simulated sapphires, rubies, pearls and rhinestones. A bevy of styles.



\$10.50 to \$42.50

—Jewelry, Main Floor

Gloves You'll
Love

For they are of black or brown capeskin (sheepskin) in styles you will like. And, too, each pair is fleece lined for winter comfort. Sizes 6 1/2 to 8 PAIR, **\$1.95**
—Gloves and Blousettes, Main Floor

Cushions

Cotton prints also colorful rayon satin cushions, ready to take your pillow centre. Designs and colors galore. Reds, blues, greens, gold, and black. **\$1.00 to \$3.50**
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Neat cotton cases with simple stampings for handwork. Approximate 20x30 inch size. Hemmed, of course PAIR, **39c**

Quilt Patches

The old fashioned crazy work quilts are still in vogue! Various colors and designs in cotton patchwork—ready for your needle or machine. Four different designs in each box. Enough for one quilt BOX, **39c**
—Fancy Goods, Main Floor

NOTIONS

Visit the Aisle Counter, Main Floor, EATON'S tomorrow or following days for your requirements in notions.

DISH CLOTHS, 15c to 20c
cotton EACH, **15c to 20c**

MATTRESS COVERS, bleached and unbleached, with ties. For spring or felt mattresses, EACH, **\$1.50, \$1.75 and \$2.25**

CHEESE CLOTH, sterilized cotton, 3-yard, 10-yard, 35c, 65c
pkts. EACH, **\$1.50**

BRIDGE TABLE COVERS, blue cotton, with four ties EACH, **10c, 2 for 15c and 19c**

CHILDREN'S BIBS, quilted cotton, EACH, **10c, 2 for 15c and 19c**

LAUNDRY BAGS, colored cotton, slip string tops EACH, **49c**

CARD TABLE COVERS, Filodim (trade name) EACH, **1.00**

IRONING PADS, cotton cover and felt pad PAIR, **69c**

POT HOLDERS, cotton EACH, **12c**

—Notions Counter, Main Floor

EATON'S UNPAINTED FURNITURE

Handy with the paint brush? A new shipment of birch furniture has just arrived and will be placed on sale Tuesday morning at Store-Opening.

Kitchen Chairs
Unpainted, Windsor style birch chairs for the extra chairs you need. Nicely made, blocked chairs, moderately priced EACH, **\$1.75**

Desks You'll Like
Single pedestal style and all sanded, ready to be painted any desired color. Measures 16" x 33", has three drawers down one side and centre drawer. Priced at **\$13.95**

Chest of Drawers
A four-drawer chiffonier unpainted which gives you plenty of space for that extra room or for your basement suite. Measures 27"x15"x37" high. EACH **\$13.95**

Record Cabinets
Here is a nice piece of furniture in the unpainted style. An extra good space for record albums and loose records. 15"x18". Priced, **\$7.95**
The same as above with a good sized drawer which is very handy in this piece. Unpainted. Priced, **\$9.75**

Dropleaf Table
An unpainted drop leaf kitchen table which measures 35" x 21" with leaves down and 55" x 21" with leaves raised. Well made, unpainted. EACH **\$7.95**

End Table
As sketched—a style most popular for the city or rural home. Well made of birch. Ready to stain, paint or varnish. Size about 11x20x22 inches. EACH **\$2.49**
—Furniture, Second Floor

T. EATON & CO. LIMITED

TUESDAY IS BABY DAY --- MANY CLEARANCE ITEMS

Fond parents, who have their favorite "pin-up" babies and have become adept at quick changes in sarongs, should be vitally interested in the EATON offerings in the Infant's Wear Department for Tuesday.

Infants' Dresses
Short sleeve dresses of white rayon crepe—with either pink or blue trimmings. Sizes 1 and 2 EACH, **\$1.00**

Flannelette Nighties
Long sleeve gowns of white cotton flannelette—with or without collar—button back. Pink or blue EACH, **29c to 59c**

Rayon Dresses
Short puffed sleeve dresses in yellow, pink or blue. Flared skirts. Sizes 1 to 3 EACH, **59c**

White Stockings
Rayon and wool hose—soft enough for tender, little feet and legs. Sizes 2 1/2 to 5 PAIR, **40c**

Rumpus Rompers
Blue or yellow cotton broadcloth rompers with a contrasting trim. Sizes 1 and 2 PAIR, **59c**

Curity Diapers
Made of a soft cotton in about 21x30 inch size. White DOZEN, **\$2.98**

Disposable Pads
Forty-eight disposable pads—suitable for travelling with babies PKT., **\$1.19**

Metal Klippers
Specially made for holding up diapers or stockings. Four on a card **39c**

Bed Sheets
Moisture repellent under sheets in approx. 27x36 inch size EACH, **49c**

Pad Panties
Chemically coated cotton for holding refills. Small, medium or large EACH, **69c**

Pillow Cases
Baby sized white cotton pillow cases with embroidered trim. Hemmed EACH, **50c**



BABY

Clearing
Infants' Wear

One-Third to One-Half Less!

Wool blanket cloth sets, wool and cotton chinchilla sets with fur trim down the front also three piece coat sets in English wool velour with matching helmets and bonnets. Also clearance of poke bonnets, parkas, helmets in wool, chinchilla and white llama. Broken size range. Colors of pink, blue and brown, and gold.

Clearance Price
50c to \$9.95

T. EATON & CO. LIMITED

Chenille Type Spreads

Tufted cotton spreads with nursery motif on background of white, blue or pink. About 36x50 inches. EACH, **\$2.98** About 40x60 inches EACH, **\$3.98**

Nursing Bottles

Famed Pyrex bottles with screw tops 50c

Nipples
Gum rubber nipples to fit the Pyrex bottle EACH, **19c**

Bassinets
Ivory finished wood in approximate 18x36 inch size. Metal springs for greater comfort. EACH, **\$5.75**

Mattresses
Pillow edge cotton covered mattresses, cotton filled, to fit above bassinet **\$2.50**

Commodors
In the new plastic—pink or blue EACH, **\$1.00**

Baby's Own Gift Sets
Attractively boxed sets consisting of body oil, talcum powder and baby soap. SMALL SET **60c** LARGE SET **\$1.10**

Cuddley Toys
Four different styles—elephants, teddy-bears, rabbits and deer—made of an easy-to-wash moisture resistant cotton fabric. Blue or pink EACH, **\$1.00**

T. EATON & CO. LIMITED

—Babies' Wear, Second Floor